



Public Works  
Manly Hydraulics Laboratory

# NSW ESTUARY AND RIVER WATER QUALITY ANNUAL SUMMARY 2014–2015

Report MHL2387  
October 2015



prepared for  
NSW Office of Environment and Heritage



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# NSW Estuary and River Water Quality Annual Summary 2014–2015

Report MHL2387  
October 2015

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Final	Melody Wu, MHL		Adam Joyner, MHL	26/10/2015

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## Foreword

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Manly Hydraulics Laboratory (MHL) is a business group within NSW Public Works, a division of the Department of Finance, Services and Innovation. The NSW water quality database has been developed by MHL to support a number of programs associated with coastal, floodplain and estuary management for the NSW Office of Environment and Heritage (OEH), NSW Department of Primary Industries Water (DPI Water) and Wollongong City Council (WCC).

This summary presents an overview of water quality measurements captured by the automatic recording stations along the coastal estuaries and rivers of New South Wales, from 1 July 2014 to 30 June 2015. MHL maintains the automatic recording stations and catalogues the data collected. During the 2014–2015 monitoring period the overall data recovery rate was 98.0%.

The summary provides information on how to access the data and additional data output types that are available on request.

Requests for further information should be directed to:

Manager Environmental Data	email	:	<a href="mailto:data-request@mhl.nsw.gov.au">data-request@mhl.nsw.gov.au</a>
Manly Hydraulics Laboratory	WWW	:	<a href="http://mhl.nsw.gov.au/">http://mhl.nsw.gov.au/</a>
110B King Street	Telephone	:	(02) 9949 0200
MANLY VALE NSW 2093	Facsimile	:	(02) 9948 6185

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NSW Estuary and River Water Levels Annual Summary 2014–2015 Manly Hydraulics Laboratory Report No. MHL2383 ISSN: 2205-5525 (Print) ISSN: 2205-5533 (Online)	NSW Ocean and River Entrance Tidal Levels Annual Summary 2014–2015 Manly Hydraulics Laboratory Report No. MHL2384 ISSN: 2205-5541 (Print) ISSN: 2205-555X (Online)
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Electronic copies of the reports in this series can be downloaded at: <http://mhl.nsw.gov.au> under the Publications menu.

# Summary

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This report contains:

- a brief description of the water quality programs
- guidelines on how to use this report
- information on how to access the database
- significant developments which occurred in 2014–2015
- the data summaries and station location maps for each station
- [Appendix A](#), which details the data available online
- [Appendix B](#), which shows data output formats available at MHL
- [Appendix C](#), a list of other publications which may be of interest.

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# 1. Water Quality Monitoring Program

This report presents a summary of the water quality data currently collected by Manly Hydraulics Laboratory (MHL). The network of automatic recorders and the associated analysis routines enable efficient delivery of water quality data. As well as near real time water quality information at 21 stations in NSW, extracts from the historical database of water quality data can be provided on request (refer to [Appendix A](#)).

The present program is based on a network of automatic recording stations installed at various estuaries (see [Station Location Maps](#)). This network consists of 21 permanent stations funded by the NSW Office of Environment and Heritage (OEH), NSW Department of Primary Industries Water (DPI Water) and Wollongong City Council (WCC) (see Table 1). The logging systems consist of Campbells Scientific CR800 data loggers which record water quality information every 15 minutes. Data is transmitted via telemetry to the database every six hours.

**Table 1 Station List**

River/ Estuary System	Station Name	Station No.	MGA	Easting	Northing	Station Owner	Data Start	Overall Data Capture Rate 2014–2015
Richmond	Coraki	203403	56	527976	6793772	DPI Water/OEH	21-Oct-09	100%
Richmond	Oakland Road	203470	56	526684	6791185	DPI Water	06-Mar-12	100%
Clarence	Rogans Bridge	204413	56	488813	6723401	DPI Water/OEH	03-Dec-09	98.5%
Clarence	Grafton	204400	56	493398	6715149	DPI Water/OEH	04-Dec-09	99.6%
Macleay	Kempsey	206402	56	485099	6561395	DPI Water/OEH	09-Feb-10	100%
Manning	Wingham	208400	56	440523	6473219	DPI Water/OEH	08-Dec-09	100%
Manning	Taree West	208420	56	447161	6469672	DPI Water	30-Apr-10	93.6%
Myall Lakes	Bombah Point	209475	56	434680	6403299	OEH	13-Jul-09	100%
Myall River	Tea Gardens	209480	56	421723	6385111	OEH	20-Oct-09	97.0%
Paterson	Dunmore	210409	56	369238	6383269	DPI Water/OEH	15-Oct-09	100%
Paterson	Hinton Bridge	210410	56	373245	6379624	DPI Water/OEH	15-Oct-09	95.8%
Hunter	McKimms Corner	210455	56	368162	6378933	DPI Water/OEH	08-Oct-09	100%
Hunter	Hexham	210448	56	376768	6367608	DPI Water/OEH	13-Apr-11	97.9%
Hunter	Fullerton Cove Salinity Buoy	210149	56	386312	6364022	DPI Water	21-Jun-13	89%
Hunter	Green Rocks	210432	56	377459	6378142	DPI Water/OEH	15-Oct-09	100%
Williams	Raymond Terrace	210452	56	382352	6375361	DPI Water/OEH	15-Oct-09	100%
Hawkesbury	Sackville	212406	56	303238	6292029	DPI Water/OEH	30-Oct-09	92.5%
Hawkesbury	Leets Vale	212461	56	309195	6299263	DPI Water	22-Jun-10	98.6%
Lake Illawarra	Koonawarra Bay	214440	56	300064	6179621	WCC	15-Jun-93	99.8%
Lake Illawarra	Cudgerie Bay	214416	56	303885	6177264	WCC	09-Feb-93	100%
Shoalhaven	Grady's Caravan Park	215430	56	268024	6138282	DPI Water/OEH	06-Oct-10	96.3%
<b>Overall</b>								<b>98.0%</b>

The network features three distinctive water quality probe types for obtaining temperature and conductivity readings:

1. EC1500: designed for long-term deployment at unattended monitoring stations. The sensor head is epoxy encapsulated and has a large toroid to allow the flow of water through it. The sensor measures conductivity from zero to full scale with the probe resolution of electrical conductivity (EC)  $\pm 1\%$  at full scale and temperature  $\pm 0.2^\circ\text{C}$
2. Aquistar CT2X: a submersible sensor with built-in datalogging. The CT2X incorporates 4-pole electrode cell measurement technology with a probe resolution of EC  $\pm 1$  microsiemen/cm and temperature  $\pm 0.01^\circ\text{C}$
3. YSI Sonde 6820 V2: a multi-parameter probe with a probe resolution of EC  $\pm 1$  microsiemen/cm and temperature  $\pm 0.01^\circ\text{C}$ .

In 2010 DPI Water requested that logger programs at all DPI Water-funded sites be modified to output salinity as Practical Salinity Units (psu) and specific conductivity at  $25^\circ\text{C}$  (microseimens/cm) in addition to the standard outputs of water level, temperature and conductivity. This request is intended to make the near real-time data more usable by the diverse range of end users.

Temperature and conductivity values are obtained directly from the instrumentation. Specific conductivity at  $25^\circ\text{C}$  is calculated using the equation:

$$\text{Specific Conductivity } [\mu\text{s/cm}] = C / (1 + 0.0198933 * (T - 25))$$

where C = uncompensated EC, T = temperature

Salinity is calculated using the UNESCO formula (seawater salinity calculation) and the full equation can be found in:

UNESCO Technical Papers in Marine Science, #36 (1981a) 'The Practical Salinity Scale 1978 and the International Equation of State of Seawater 1980', *UNESCO Division of Marine Sciences* (Paris), pp. 25.

Water quality data is transferred to the NSW Data Collection Warehouse, Data Centre 1 and to MHL's data server using a variety of telemetry techniques including internet protocol, landline telephone and cellular networks. The incoming raw data is then immediately available to external users to view via the web.

The data is stored in a database and subject to a quality assurance process which involves several control steps to ensure data quality is maintained. Computer programs are used to further format and analyse data.

Data is backed up daily and data archived to magnetic tape as a security measure at regular intervals. A backup database is also kept at Data Centre 1.

## 2. How to Use this Report

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This report aims to streamline access to MHL's services and to the water quality database.

The NSW coastline has been divided into geographic regions based on river systems. Location maps display the station locations and the annual plots confirm the availability and suitability of data for the particular period of interest. Extracts from the historical database of water quality data can be made available on request (refer [Appendix A](#)).

Once a choice has been made of the period for which information is required, data and services can be obtained in a variety of formats, according to their intended use. [Appendix B](#) outlines sample data output types.

There are various factors which can influence the water quality data presented in this report. The reader should be familiar with these factors and data recording limitations when interpreting it. For instance, in coastal streams or estuaries, salt water often mixes with fresh water. The addition of salt water greatly increases conductivity. Caution should be exercised when interpreting the conductivity and derived salinity plots in this report as the water quality station locations range significantly in proximity to the ocean. The ocean records an approximate level of 36 psu compared with fresh water which is almost zero. The auto scaling of the plots can over-emphasise changes in low range locations (inland) caused by rainfall events, which increases freshwater inflows and lowers conductivity. Conversely, during low flow conditions the dissolved solids are more concentrated and therefore conductivity levels are higher. After an event, the station will again be influenced by saltwater intrusion brought upstream by the tides; this can consequently present data to be misread as noisy fluctuations in the trace, and/or misread as instrument malfunction, rather than true responses to the surrounding environment.

### 3. How to Access the Data

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MHL provides a full on-line data access service via the Internet for its clients, and a restricted service for the general public at <http://mhl.nsw.gov.au/>.

Typically the last seven days of data are available on-line in a non-quality controlled form to aid the fastest possible access to data records. The on-line service for clients can provide access to all data catalogued in [Appendix A](#).

Quality controlled data may be ordered via MHL's web page (<http://mhl.nsw.gov.au/>), by emailing [data-request@mhl.nsw.gov.au](mailto:data-request@mhl.nsw.gov.au), or via customised decision support tools that can be provided on request.

The MHL website has been updated in association with an updated database and data warehouse capability via the NSW Data Collection Warehouse. The latest website was launched in March 2012 and includes updated functionality, data access and availability of water level time-series plots.

[Appendix B](#) describes sample data plots and MHL's products that can be provided upon request.

[Appendix C](#) provides a list of additional publications that may be of interest.

## 4. Significant Events and Developments

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### 4.1 Flood Events

This section outlines events and developments which have influenced water quality monitoring during this reporting period. Floods introduce significant freshwater inflows which impact on electrical conductivity and temperature, as shown in the data summaries. Table 2 lists the flood events that occurred during the 2014–2015 reporting period. The flood events are classified according to the NSW State Emergency Service’s classification scale.

**Table 2 NSW Flood Classifications 2014–2015**

River Basin	Date	Flood Classification
Richmond River	August 2014	Minor
	February 2015	Minor
	May 2015	Minor to Moderate
Clarence River	May 2015	Minor
Macleay River	May 2015	Minor
Hunter River	April 2015	Minor to Major

### 4.2 Cross-sectional Profiling

A cross-sectional profile is taken at more than four points across the channel at the surface and at 0.3 m intervals below the surface. The profile information provides a cross-check as to whether the in situ sensor is providing data that is representative of the complete river cross-section.

In February, March, April and June 2015, cross-sectional water quality profiling was undertaken on the Richmond, Clarence, Macleay, Manning, Paterson, Hunter, Hawkesbury and Shoalhaven rivers, as part of the DPI Water monitoring.

### 4.3 Station Development

During 2014–2015 the following station developments occurred:

- In October 2014 Sackville was upgraded to a Campbells CR1000 logger and CT2X sensor. In addition, Modbus communications software was developed and trialled.
- Wingham station was upgraded to a Campbells CR1000 logger, new program and CT2X sensor in November 2014.
- In February 2015 all sites in the Hunter River, namely Green Rocks, McKimms Corner, Raymond Terrace and Hexham were upgraded with CR1000 loggers; which provides an independent SDI 12 port for the water quality sensor and improves data recovery rates.
- Rogans Bridge was upgraded with a new water quality probe housing in March 2015.

- In June 2015 Coraki station was upgraded to a Campbells CR1000 logger; which provides an independent SDI 12 port for the water quality sensor and improves the data recovery rate.

#### **4.4 Station Issues**

During November 2014 Fullerton Cove salinity buoy was used as a mooring by recreational fishers and its battery was tipped out of its enclosure. In April 2015 the buoy was relocated by flood water further into Fullerton Cove and the sensor was damaged.

## 5. Water Quality Monitoring Summary

This section documents locality maps and quality assured water quality monitoring summaries for each station. Table 3 provides an index to the figures presented. Daily rainfall data from the nearest available OEH rain gauge is added to the figure to recognise the influence of rainfall events. Rain gauges associated with the water quality results are indicative only and are not necessarily representative of the location of the water quality probes.

**Table 3 Index of Figures**

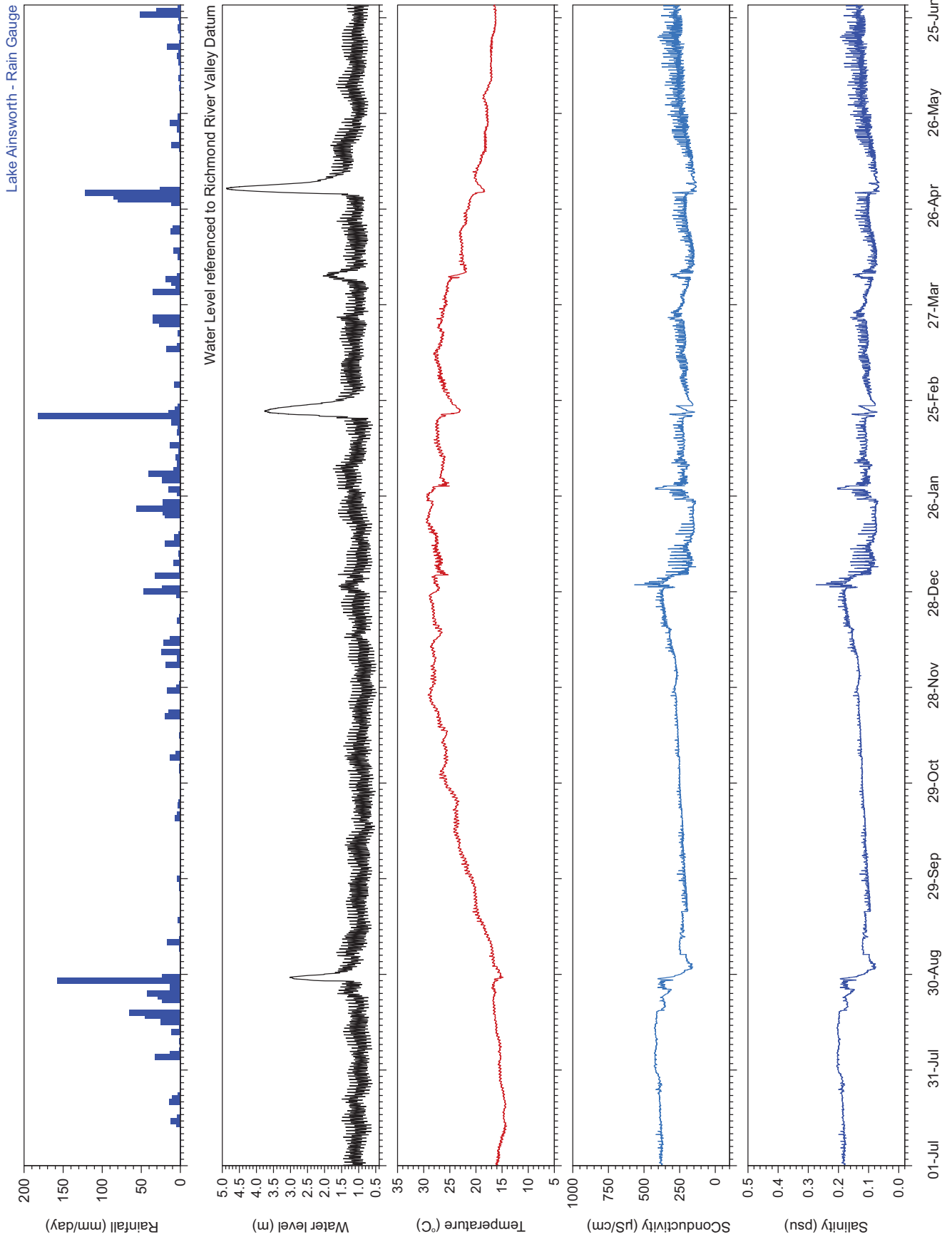
River /Estuary System	Station Name	Station No.	Comparative OEH Rainfall Station Name	Figure
Station Locality Map	Richmond River Region			<a href="#">1</a>
Richmond	Coraki	203403	Lake Ainsworth	2
Richmond	Oakland Road	203470	Lake Ainsworth	3
Station Locality Map	Clarence River Region			<a href="#">4</a>
Clarence	Rogans Bridge	204413	Wooli Caravan Park	5
Clarence	Grafton	204400	Wooli Caravan Park	6
Station Locality Map	Macleay River Region			<a href="#">7</a>
Macleay	Kempsey	206468	Aldavilla Downstream	8
Station Locality Map	Manning River Region			<a href="#">9</a>
Manning	Wingham	208400	Nabiac	10.1
Manning	Wingham		Nabiac	10.2
Manning	Taree West	208420	Nabiac	11
Station Locality Map	Great Lakes Region			<a href="#">12</a>
Myall Lakes	Bombah Point	209475	Bulahdelah	13
Station Locality Map	Port Stephens Region			<a href="#">14</a>
Myall River	Tea Gardens	209480	Bulahdelah	15
Station Locality Map	Paterson River Region			<a href="#">16</a>
Paterson	Dunmore	210409	Belmore Bridge	17
Paterson	Hinton Bridge	210410	Belmore Bridge	18
Station Locality Map	Hunter River Region			<a href="#">19</a>
Hunter	McKimms Corner	210455	Belmore Bridge	20
Hunter	Green Rocks	210432	Hexham	21
Williams	Raymond Terrace	210452	Hexham	22
Hunter	Hexham	210448	Hexham	23
Hunter	Fullerton Cove Salinity Buoy	210149	Hexham	24
Station Locality Map	Hawkesbury River Region			<a href="#">25</a>
Hawkesbury	Sackville	212406	Sackville DS	26
Hawkesbury	Leets Vale	212461	Colo Junction	27
Station Locality Map	Lake Illawarra Region			<a href="#">28</a>
Lake Illawarra	Koonawarra Bay	214440	Darkes Road	29
Lake Illawarra	Cudgerey Bay	214416	Darkes Road	30
Station Locality Map	Shoalhaven River Region			<a href="#">31</a>
Shoalhaven	Grady's Caravan Park	215430	Yellow Rock Road	32



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**STATION LOCATIONS  
RICHMOND RIVER REGION**

MHL  
Report 2387  
Figure  
1  
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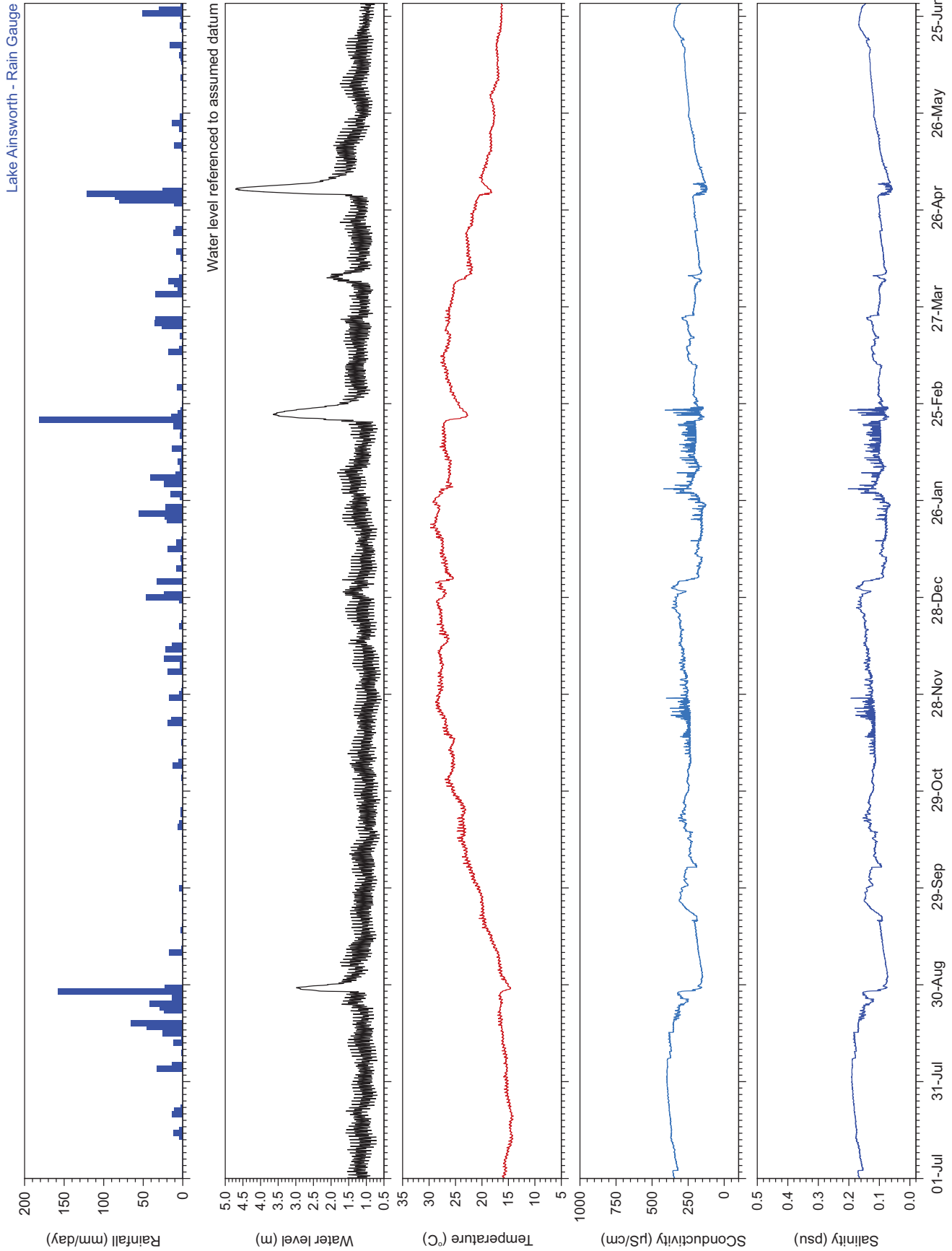
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**WATER LEVEL AND WATER QUALITY DATA**  
2014–2015  
**CORAKI**

MHL  
Report 2387

Figure  
**2**

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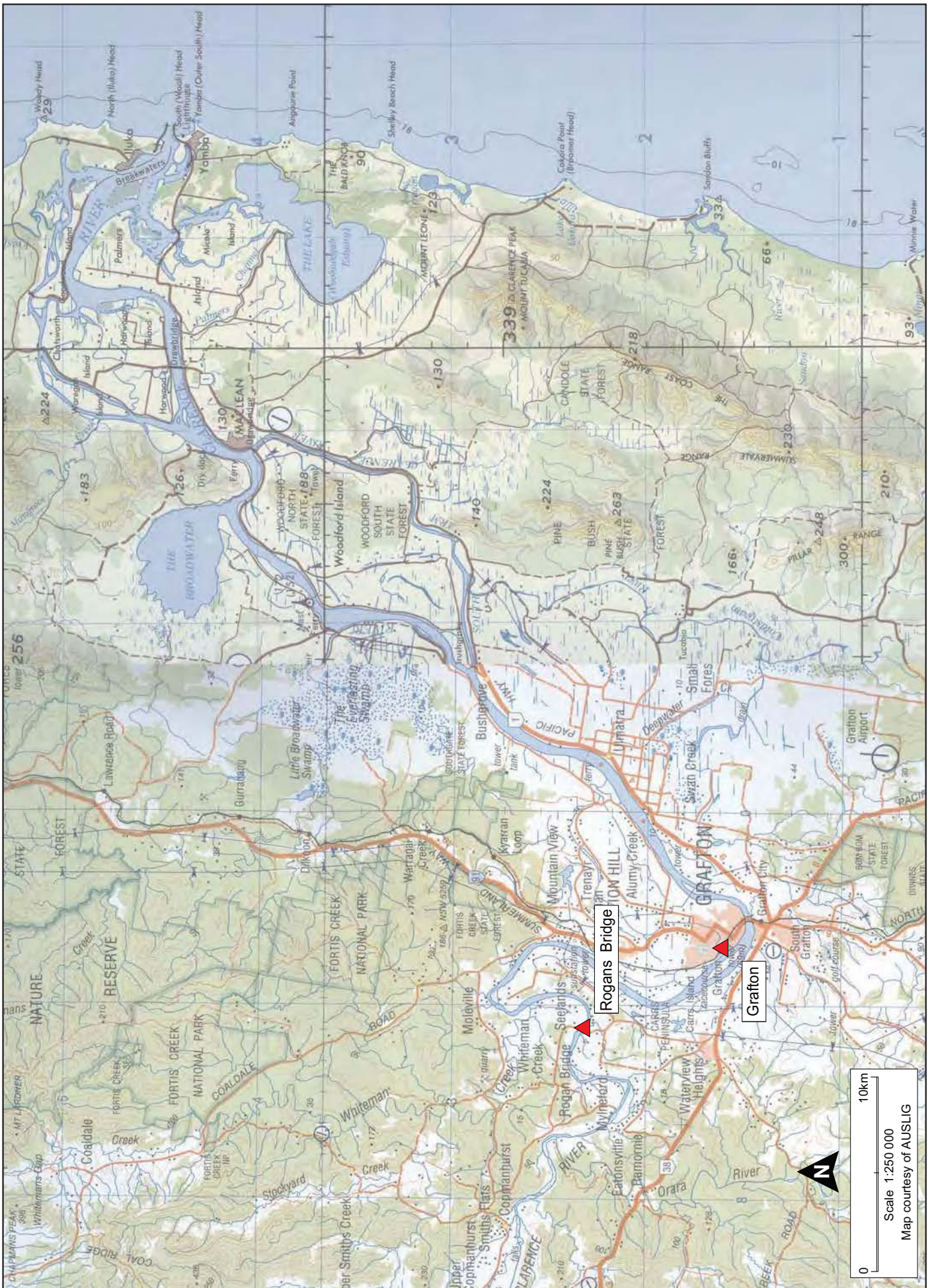
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**WATER LEVEL AND WATER QUALITY DATA**  
2014–2015  
**OAKLAND ROAD**

MHL  
Report 2387

Figure  
**3**

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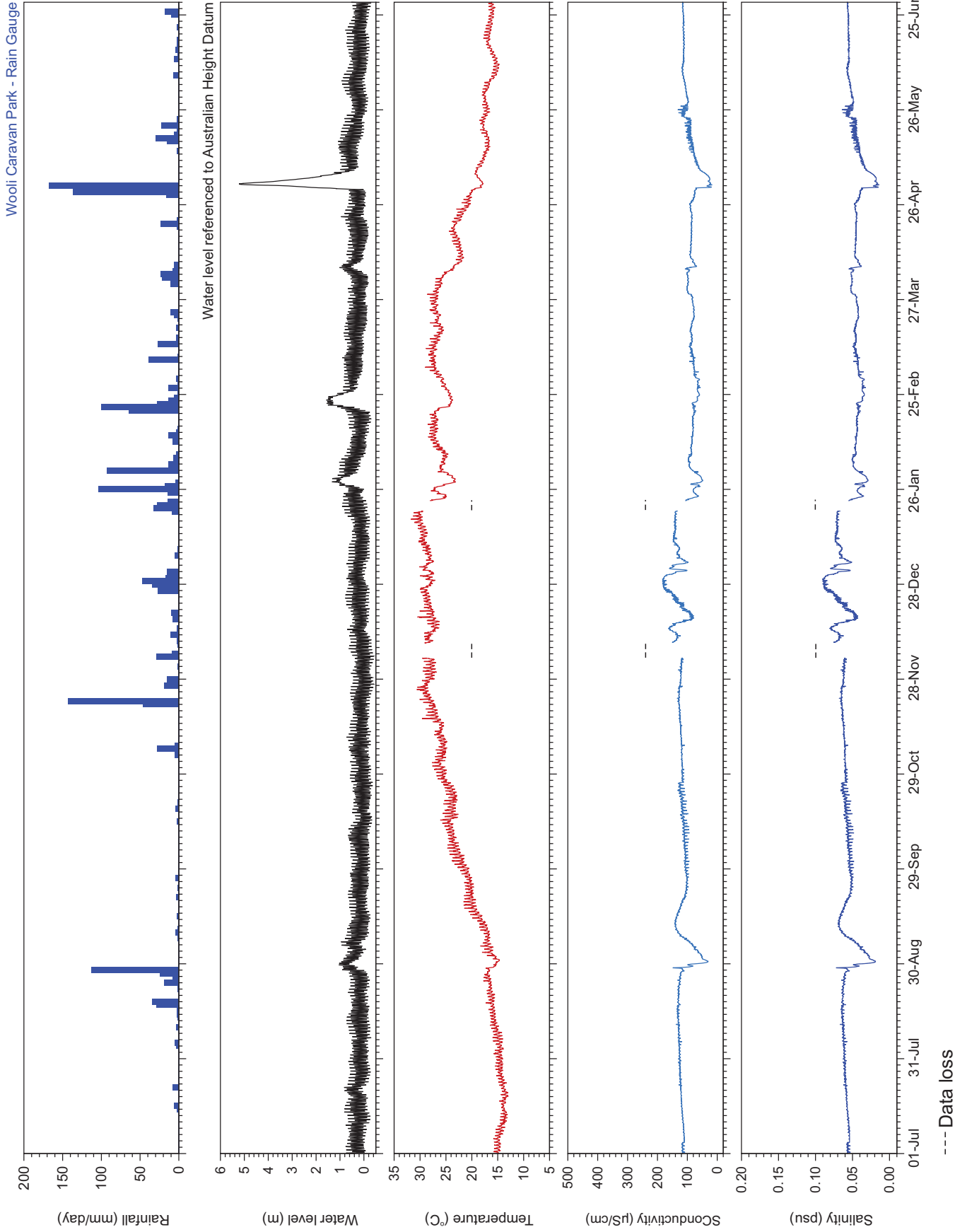
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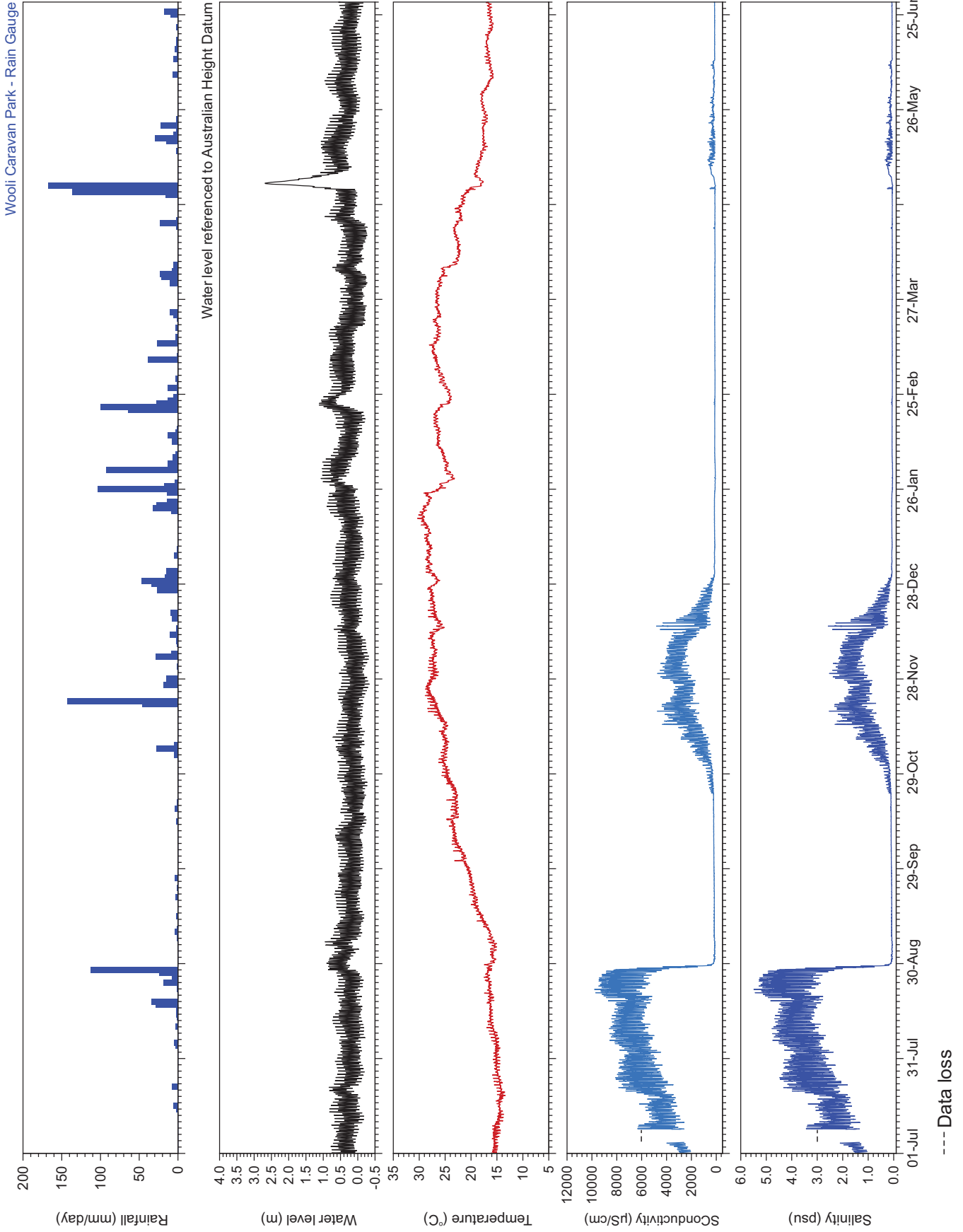
**STATION LOCATIONS  
CLARENCE RIVER REGION**

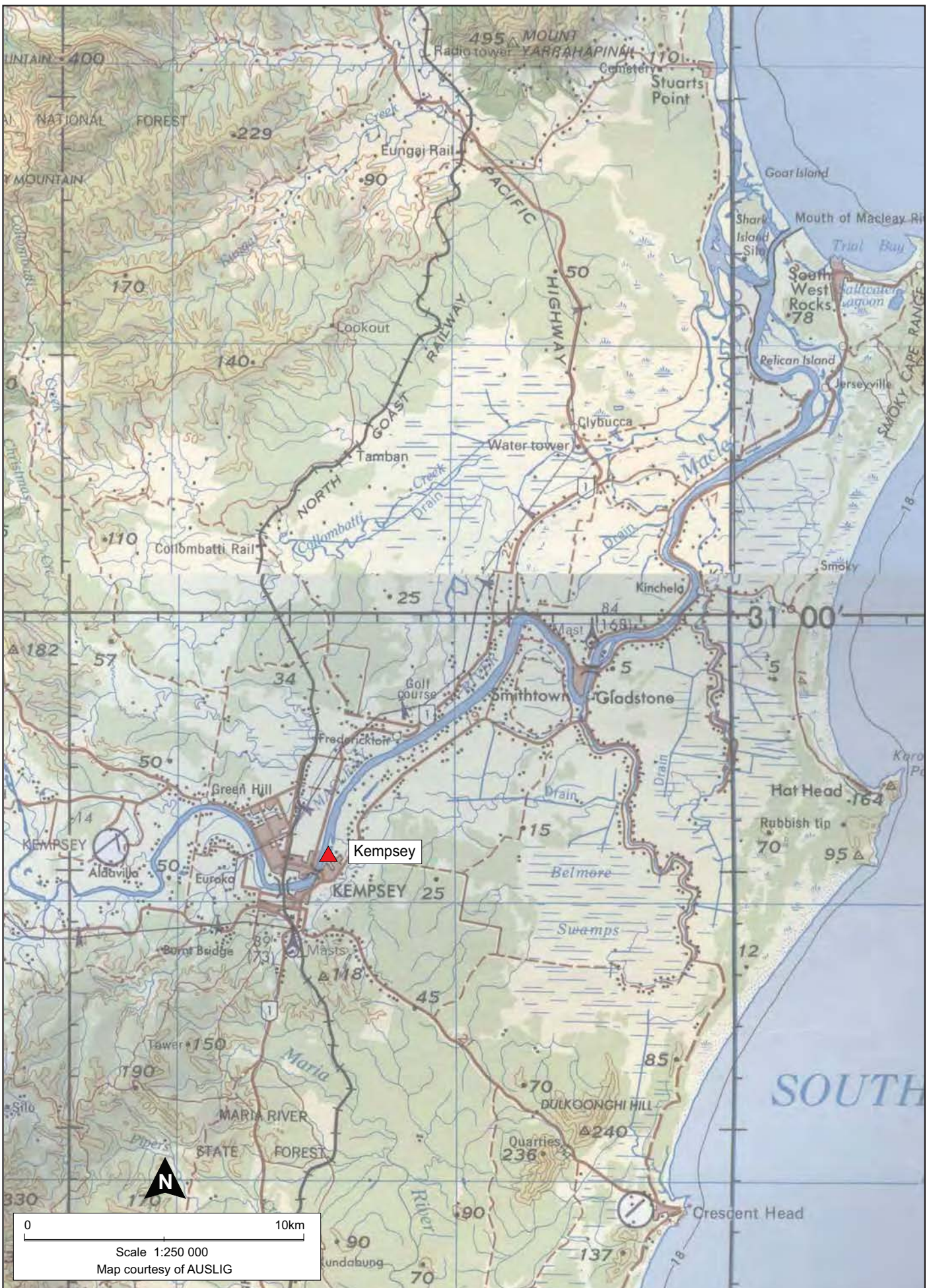
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Report 2387

Figure  
4

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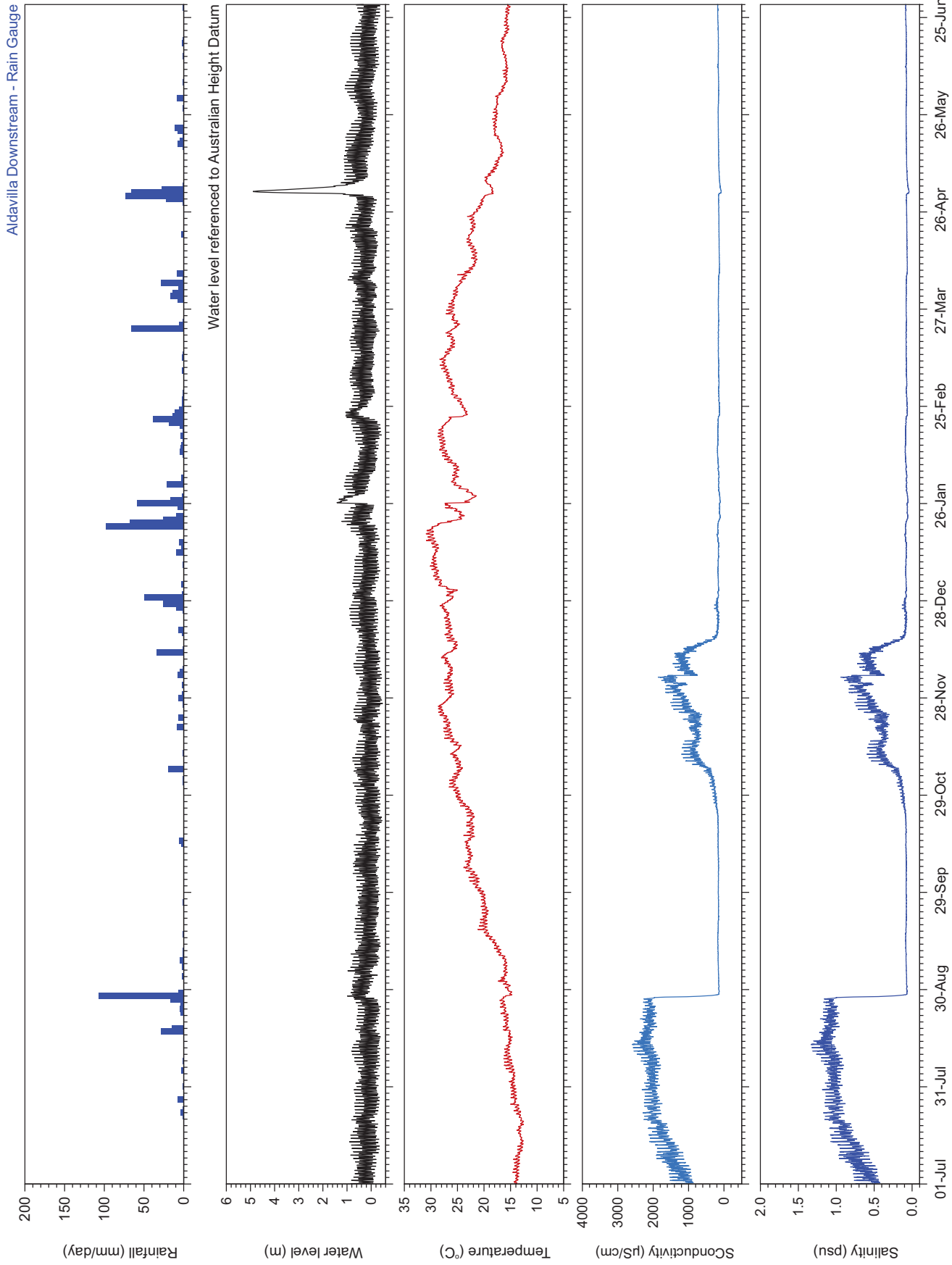




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**STATION LOCATIONS  
MACLEAY RIVER REGION**

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Wingham

Taree West



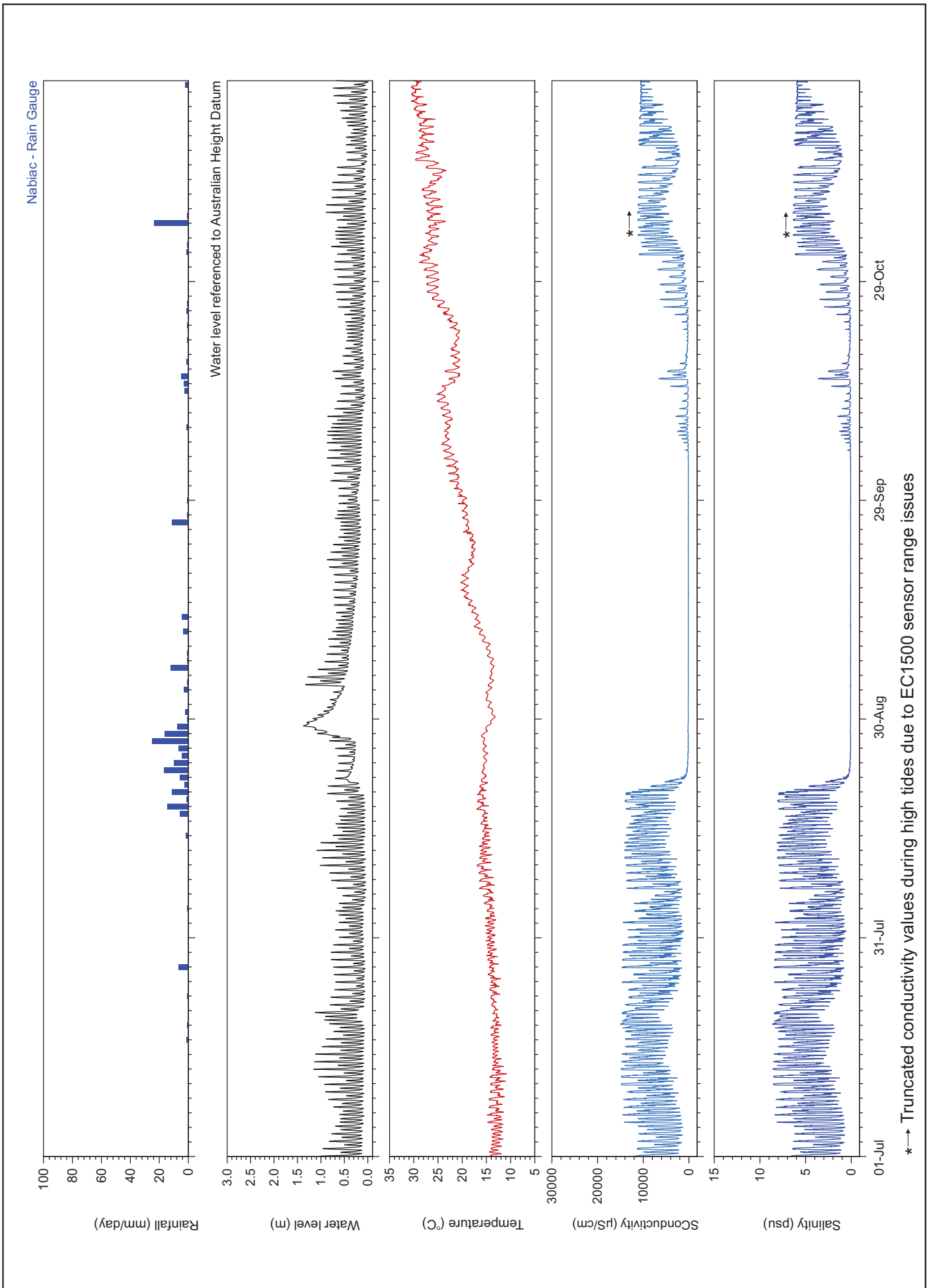
Scale 1:250 000  
Map courtesy of AUSLIG



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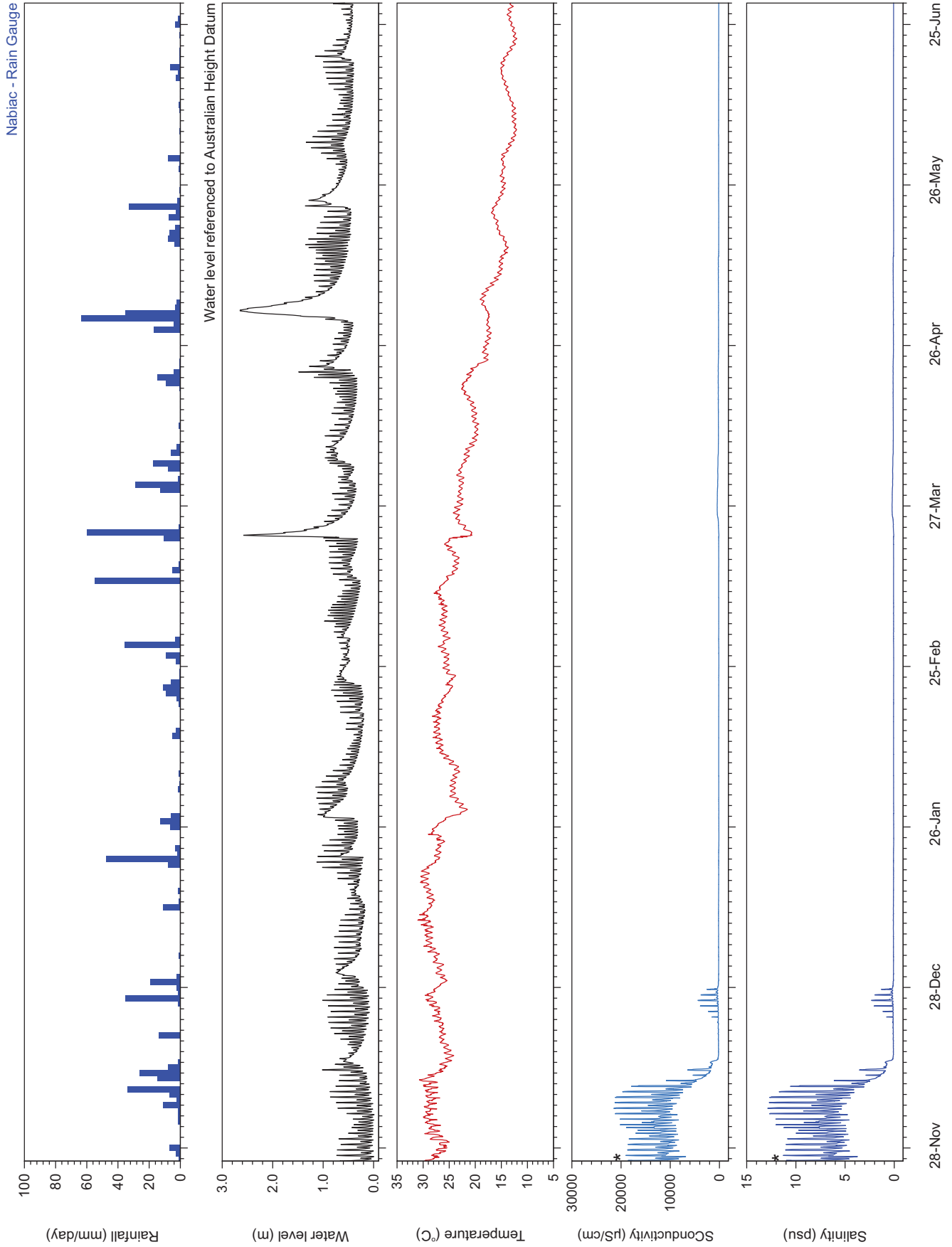
STATION LOCATIONS  
MANNING RIVER REGION

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9  
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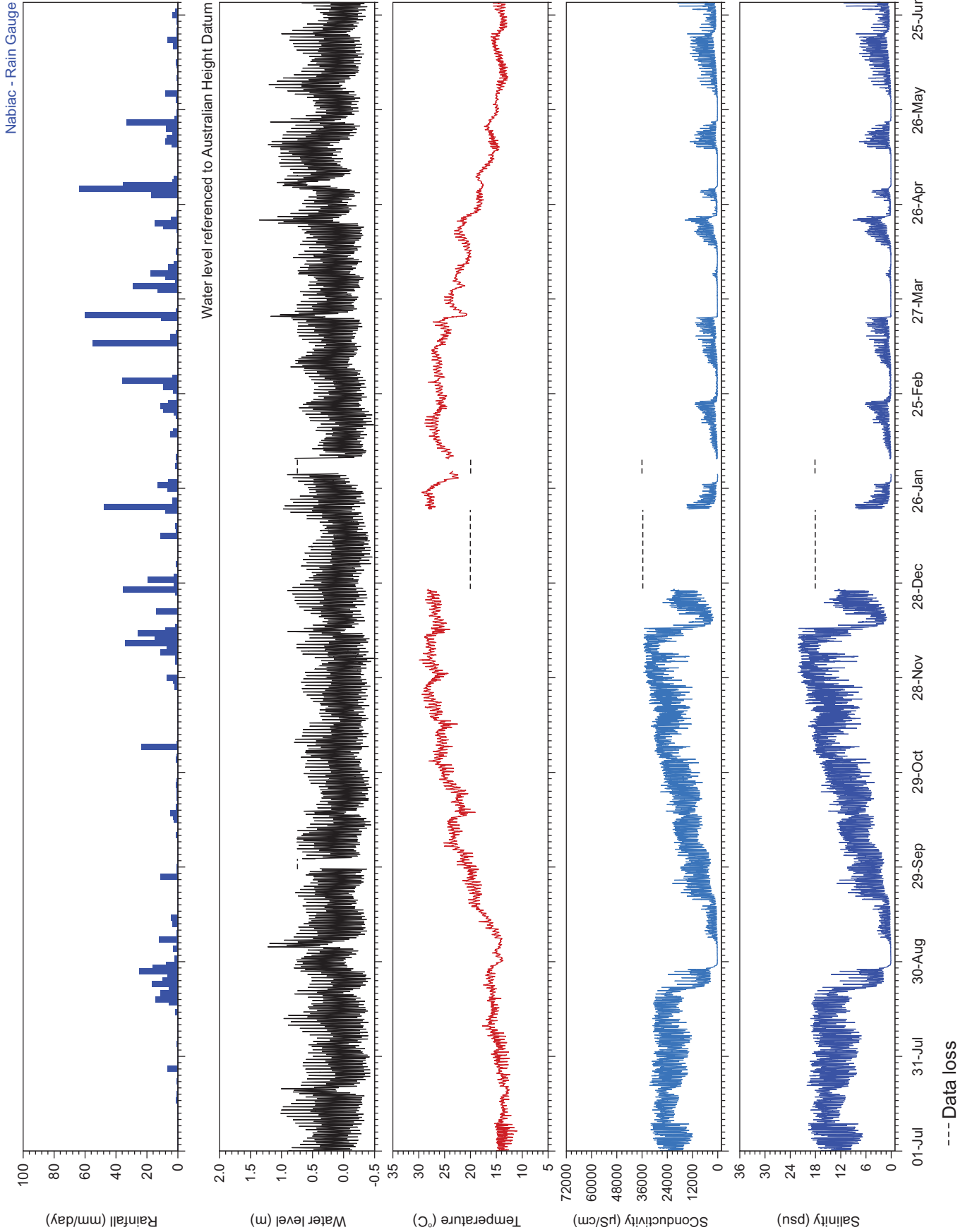


\*→ Truncated conductivity values during high tides due to EC1500 sensor range issues



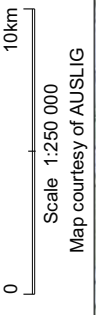


\* A new CT2X sensor was installed on 25/11/2014





Bombah Point



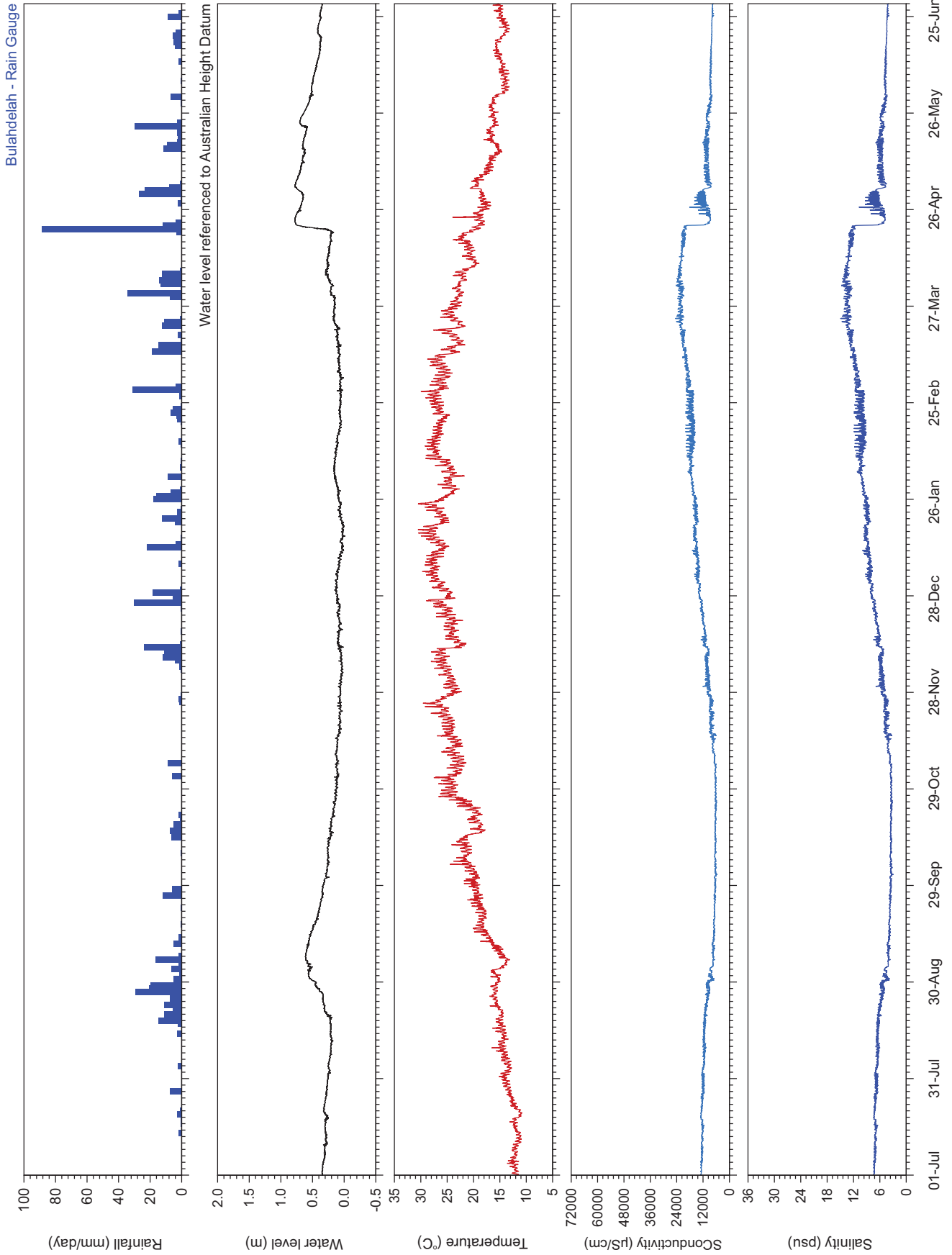
Scale 1:250 000  
Map courtesy of AUSLIG

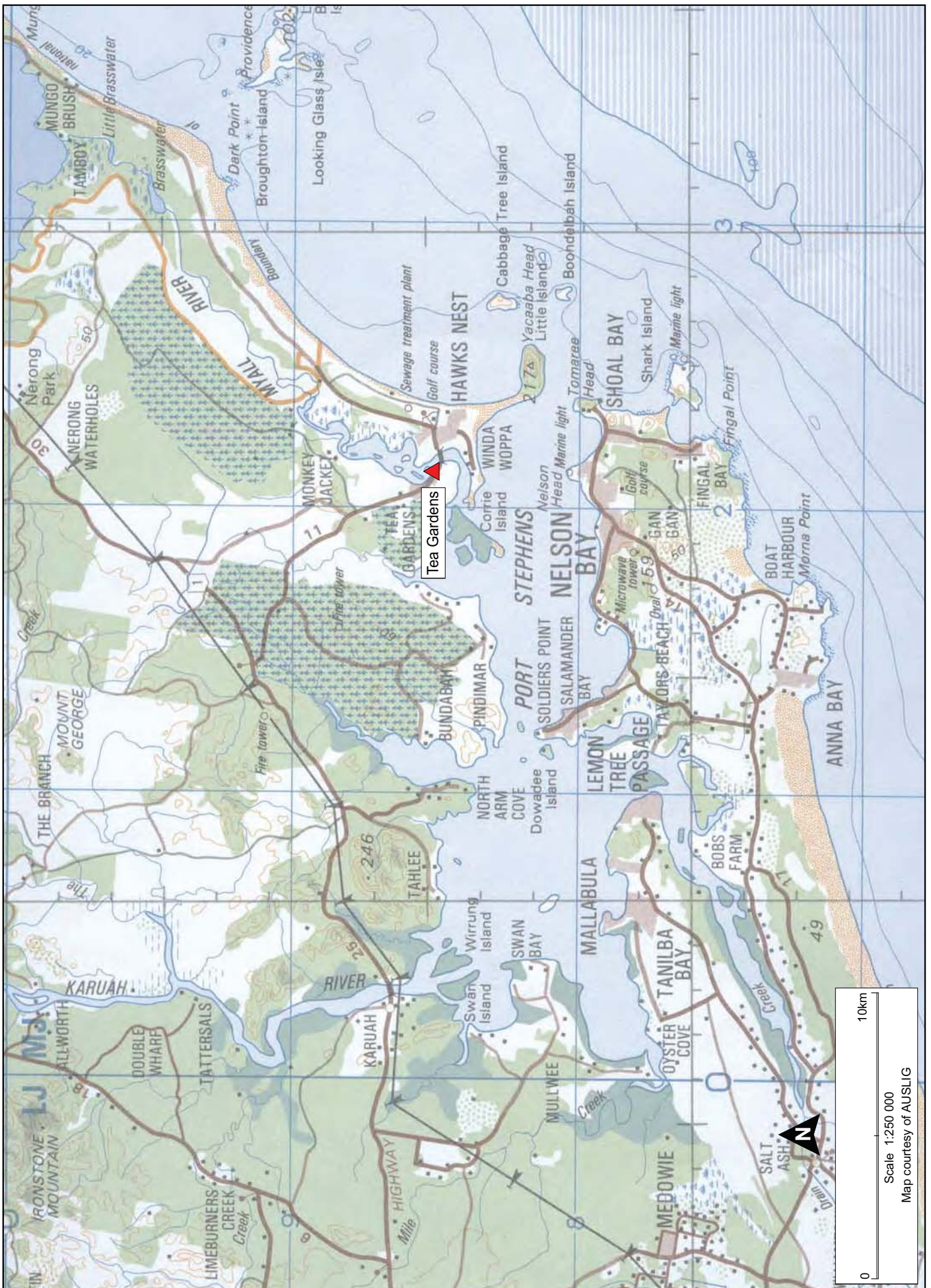


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**STATION LOCATIONS  
GREAT LAKES REGION**

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Figure  
12  
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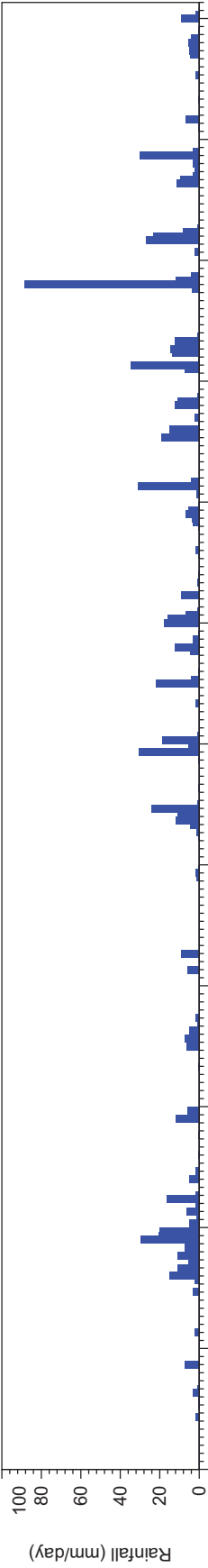


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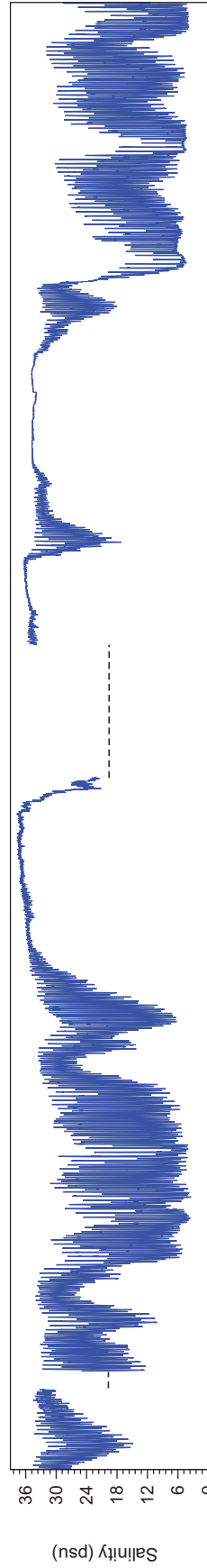
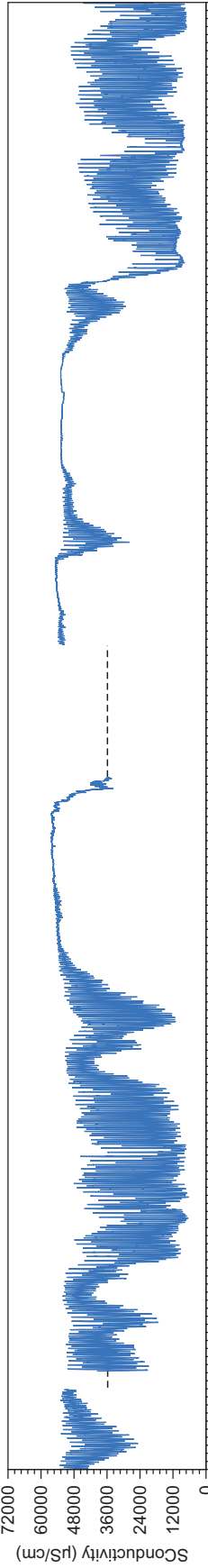
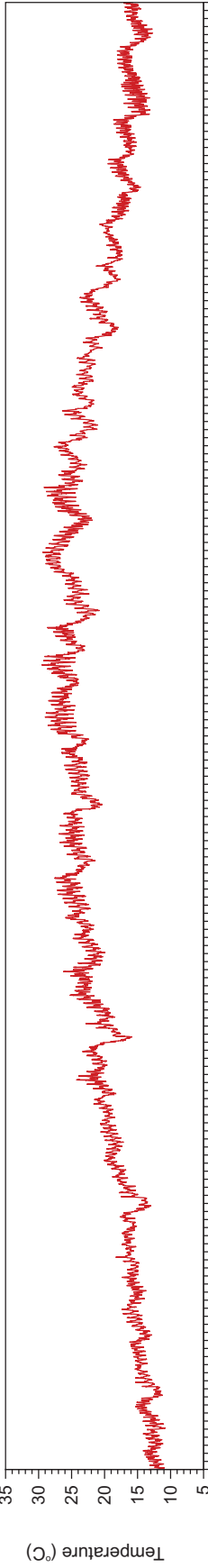
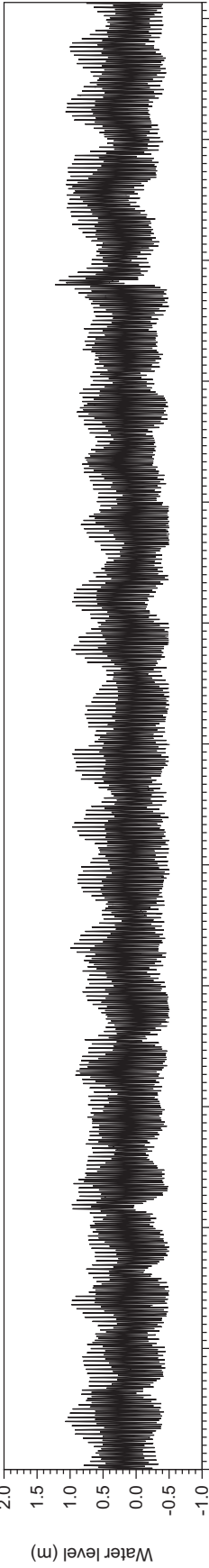
**STATION LOCATIONS  
PORT STEPHENS REGION**

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Figure  
14  
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Bulahdelah - Rain Gauge



Water level referenced to Australian Height Datum



01-Jul 31-Jul 30-Aug 29-Sep 29-Oct 28-Nov 28-Dec 28-Jan 26-Feb 27-Mar 26-Apr 26-May 25-Jun

--- Data loss



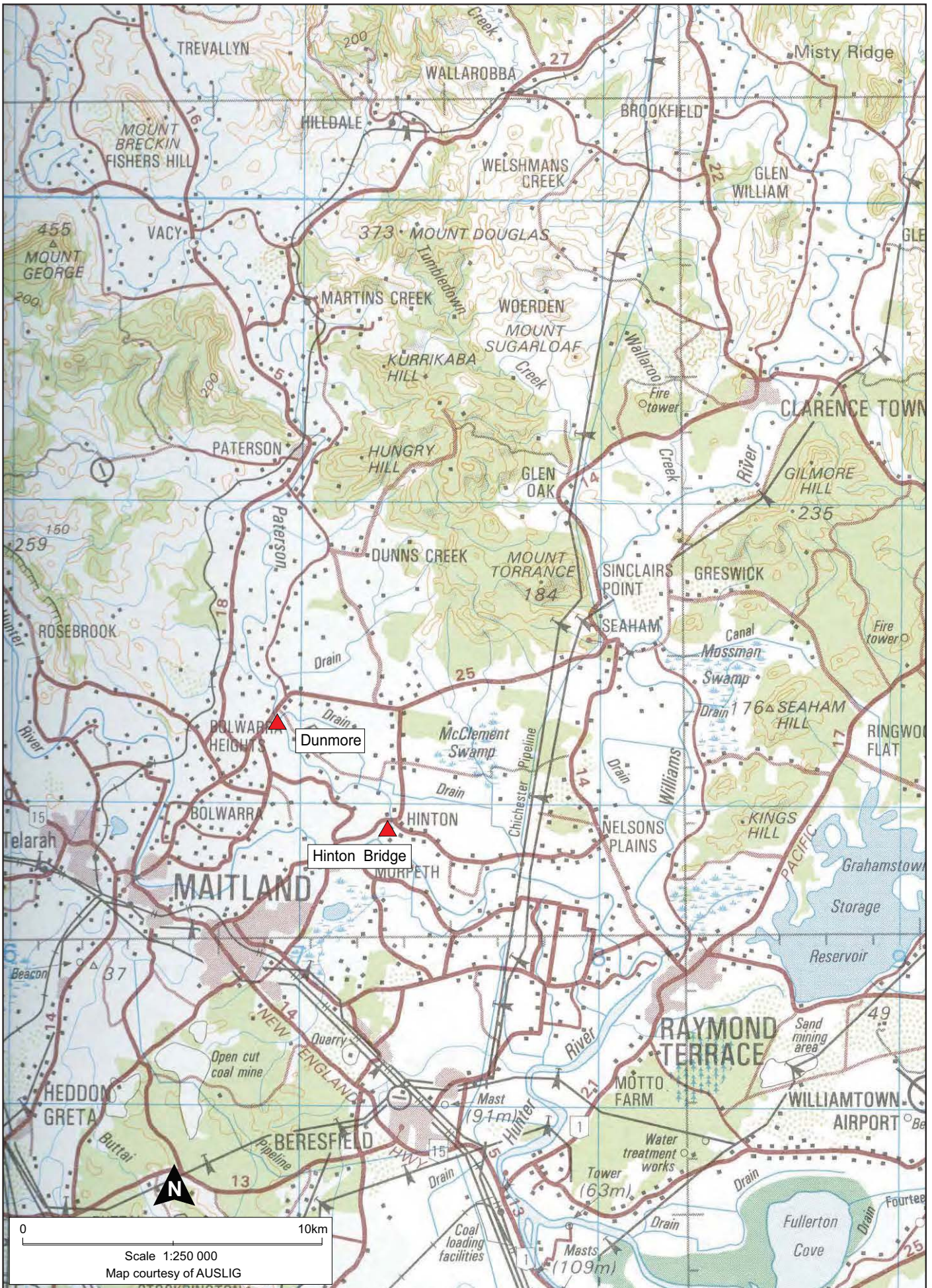
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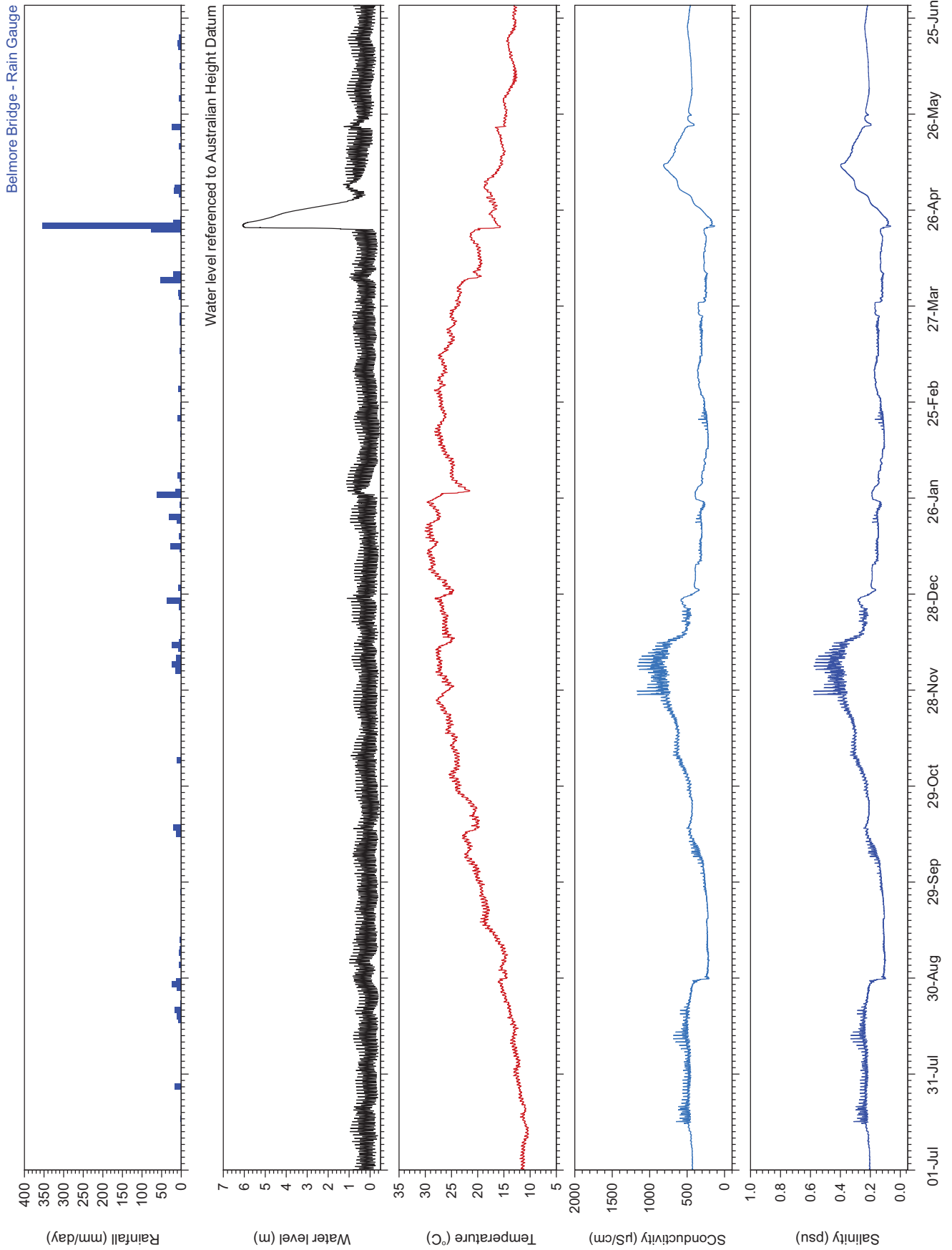
**WATER LEVEL AND WATER QUALITY DATA**  
2014–2015  
**TEA GARDENS**

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Figure  
**15**

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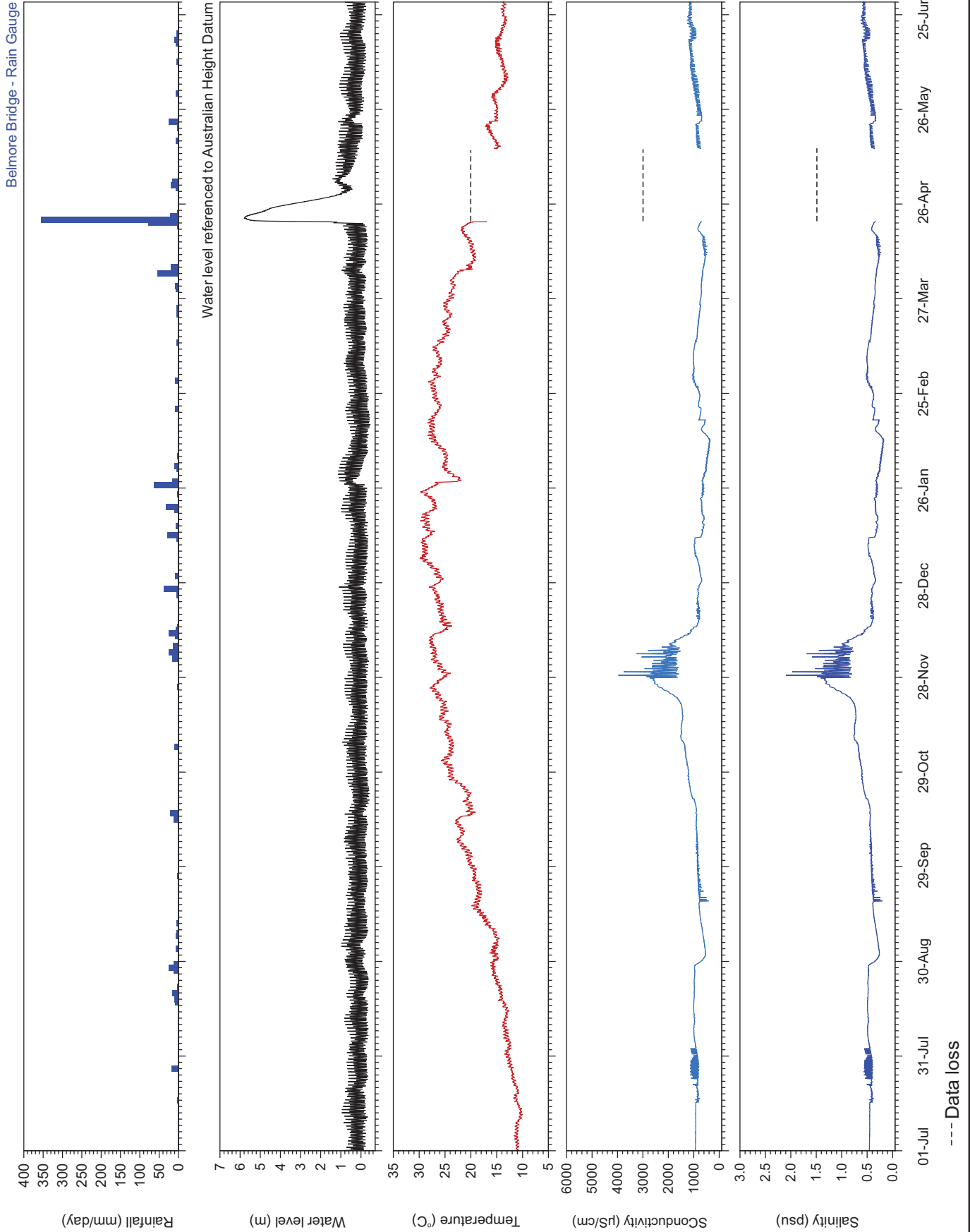
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**WATER LEVEL AND WATER QUALITY DATA**  
2014–2015  
**DUNMORE**

MHL  
Report 2387

Figure  
**17**

DRAWING 2387-16.cdr



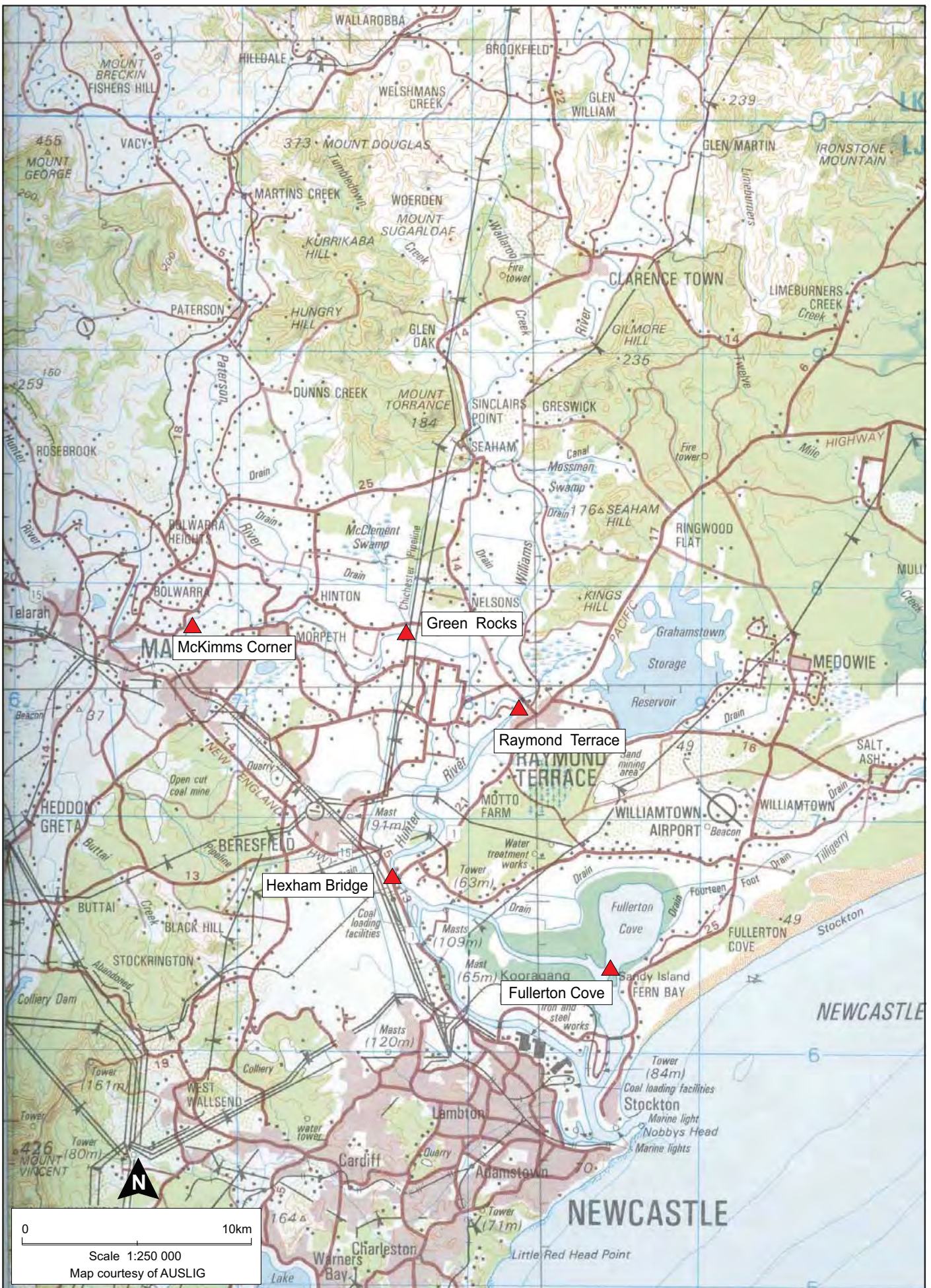
**Public Works**  
Manly Hydraulics Laboratory

**WATER LEVEL AND WATER QUALITY DATA**  
2014–2015  
**HINTON BRIDGE**

MHL  
Report 2387

Figure  
**18**

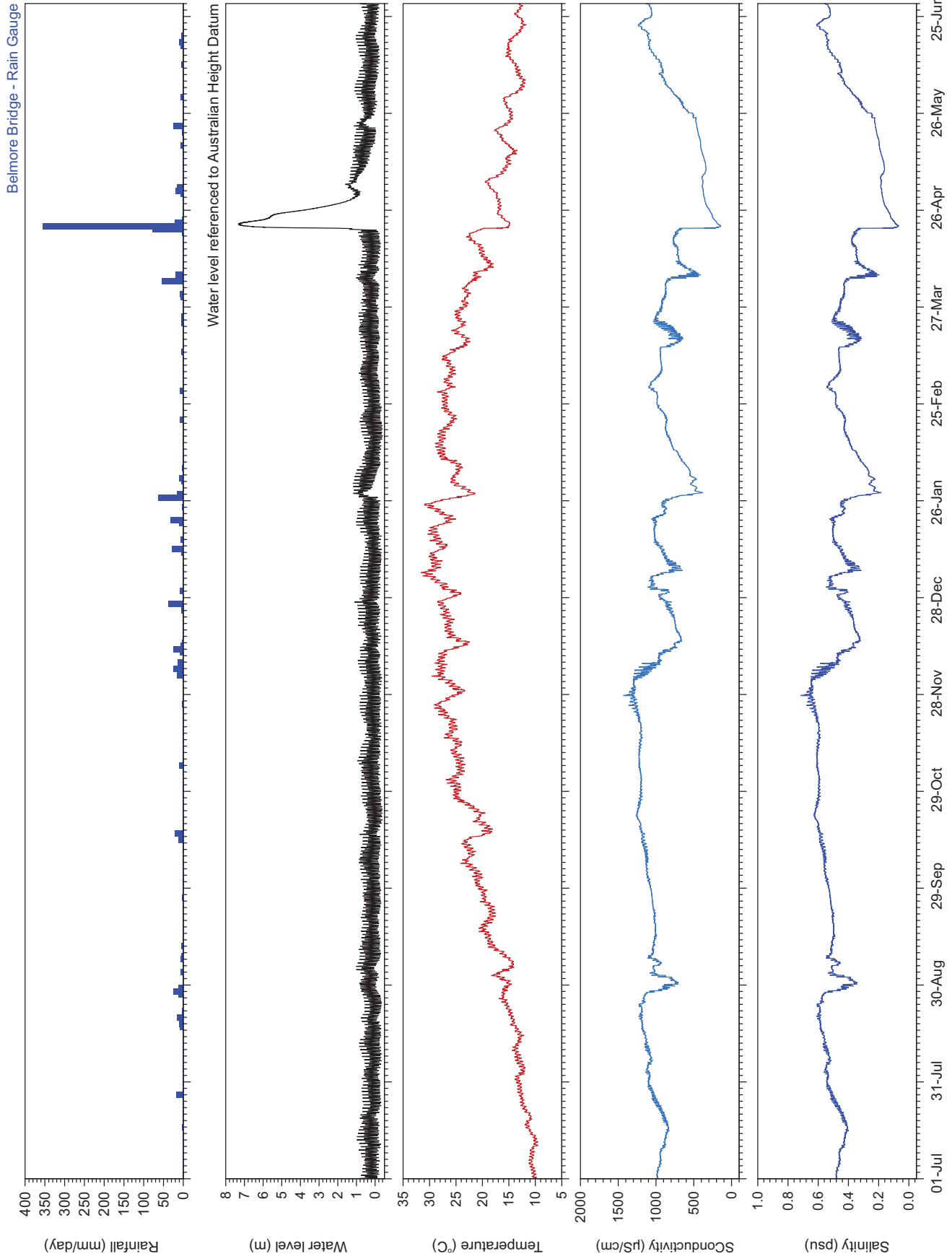
DRAWING 2387-16.cdr



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**STATION LOCATIONS  
HUNTER RIVER REGION**

MHL  
Report 2387  
Figure  
19  
DRAWING 2387-19.cdr



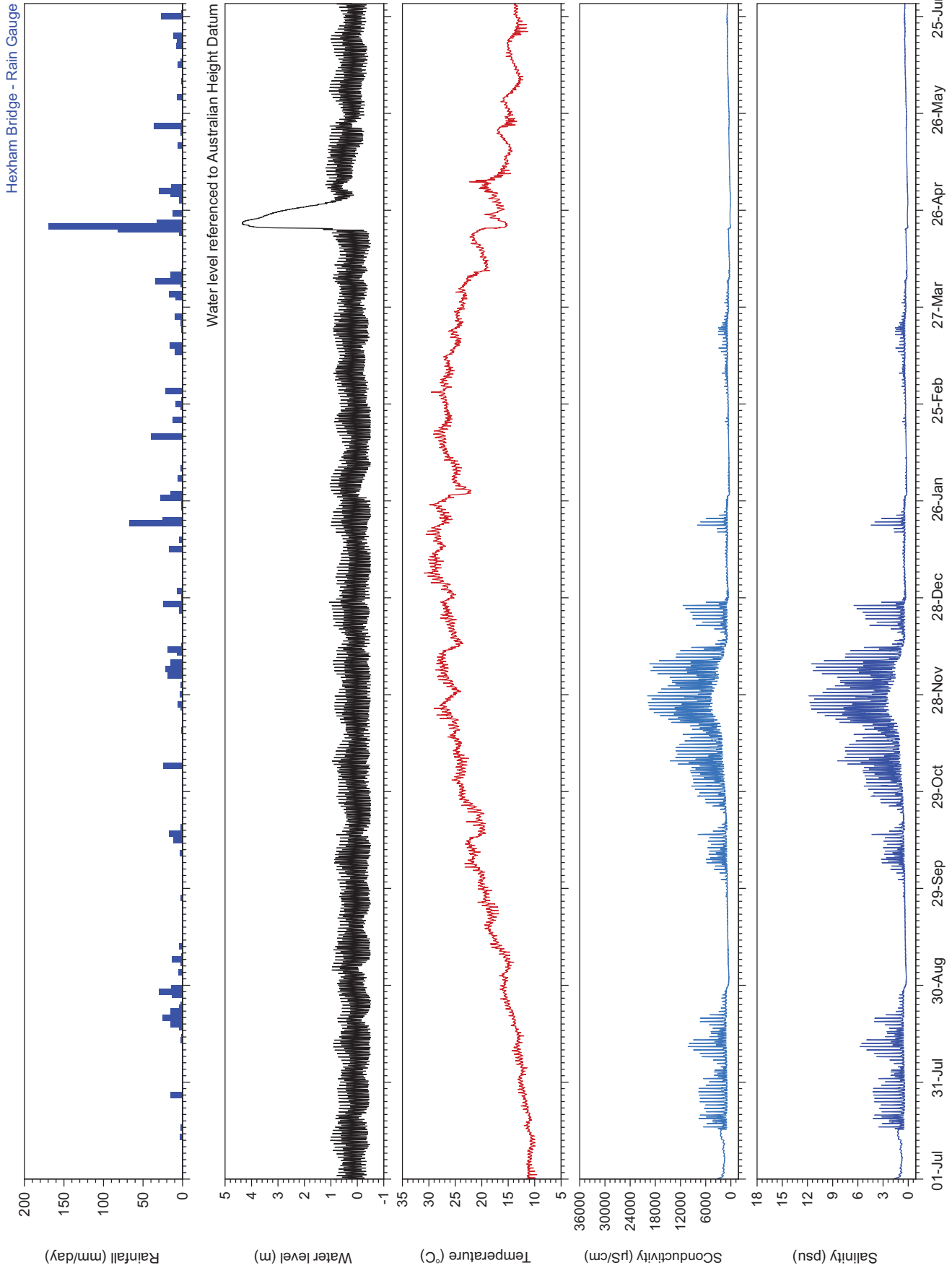
**Public Works**  
Manly Hydraulics Laboratory

**WATER LEVEL AND WATER QUALITY DATA**  
2014–2015  
**McKIMMS CORNER**

MHL  
Report 2387

Figure  
**20**

DRAWING 2387-19.cdr



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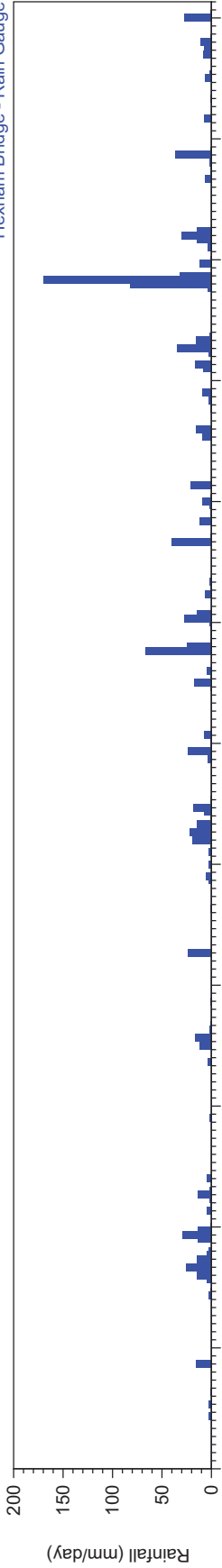
**WATER LEVEL AND WATER QUALITY DATA**  
2014–2015  
**GREEN ROCKS**

MHL  
Report 2387

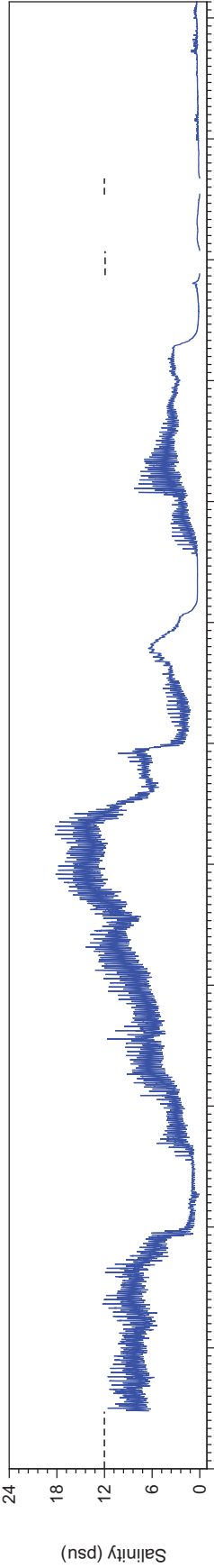
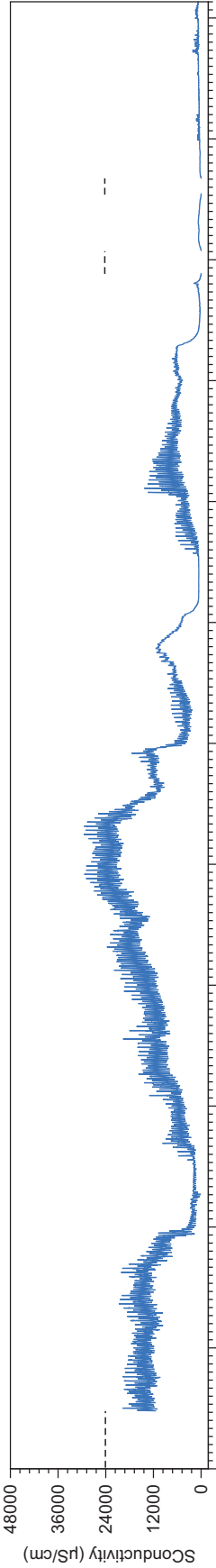
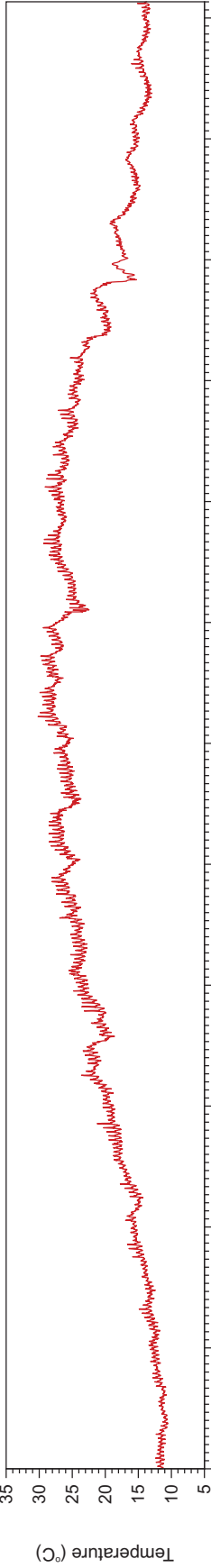
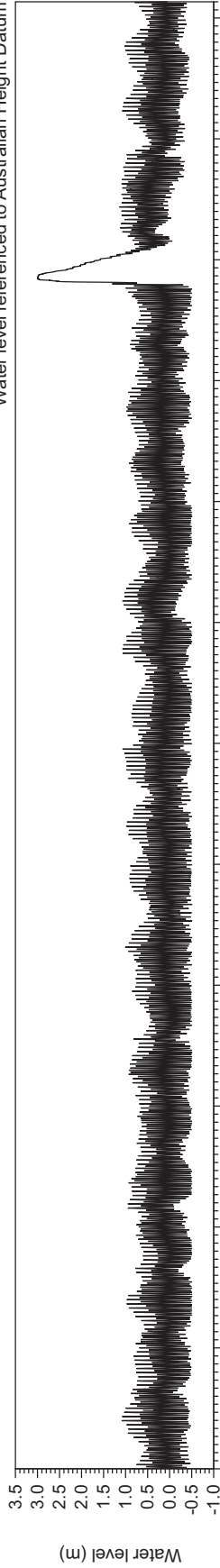
Figure  
**21**

DRAWING 2387-19.cdr

Hexham Bridge - Rain Gauge



Water level referenced to Australian Height Datum



01-Jul 31-Jul 30-Aug 29-Sep 29-Oct 28-Nov 28-Dec 26-Jan 26-Feb 27-Mar 26-Apr 26-May 25-Jun

--- Data loss



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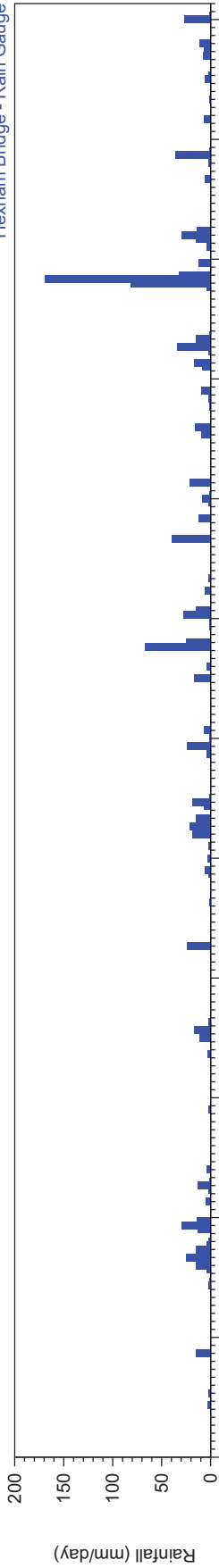
**WATER LEVEL AND WATER QUALITY DATA**  
2014–2015  
**RAYMOND TERRACE**

MHL  
Report 2387

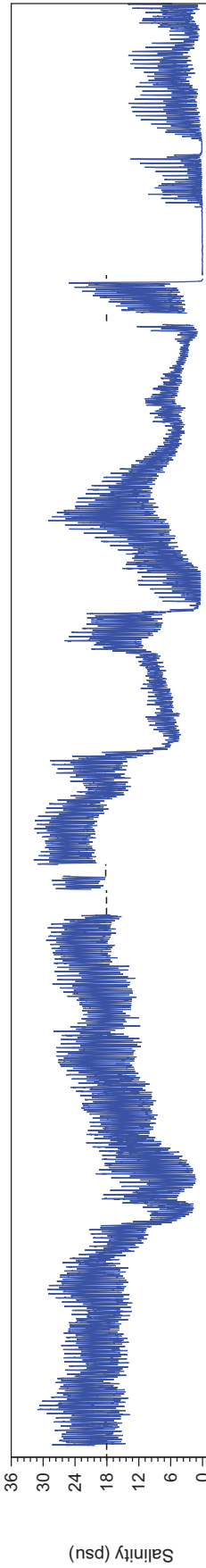
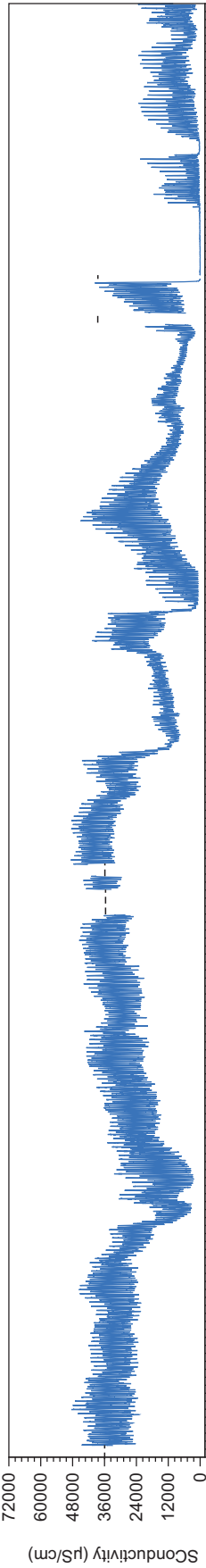
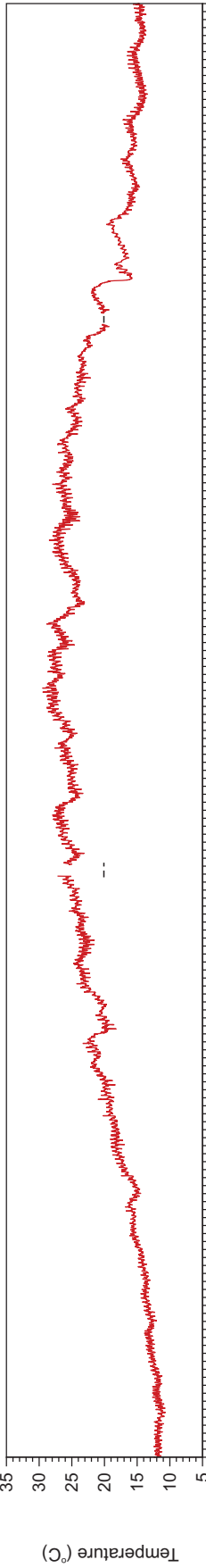
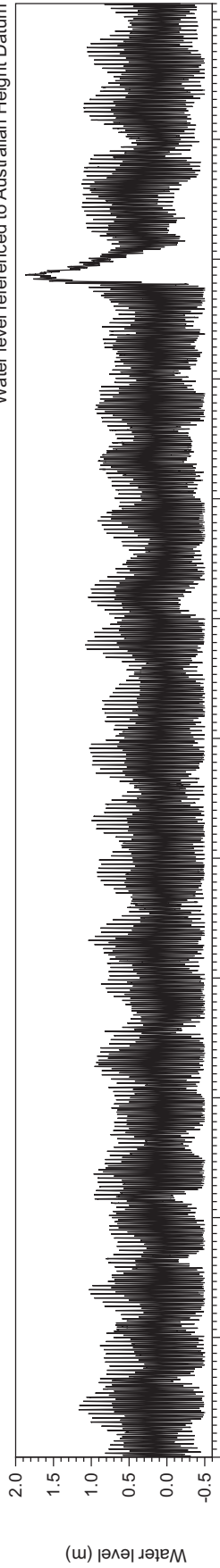
Figure  
22

DRAWING 2387-19.cdr

Hexham Bridge - Rain Gauge



Water level referenced to Australian Height Datum



01-Jul 31-Jul 30-Aug 29-Sep 29-Oct 28-Nov 28-Dec 26-Jan 26-Feb 27-Mar 26-Apr 26-May 25-Jun

--- Data loss



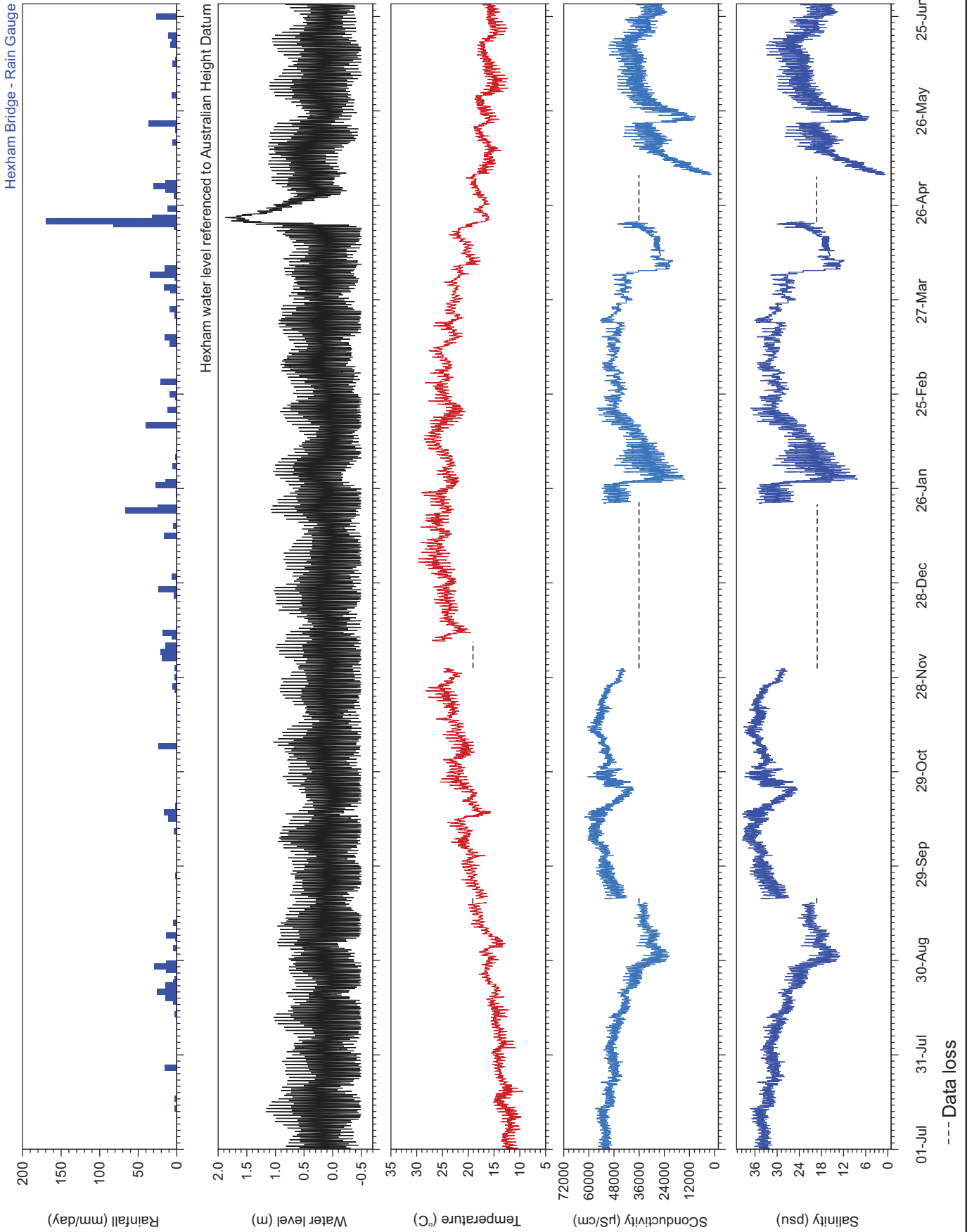
Public Works  
Manly Hydraulics Laboratory

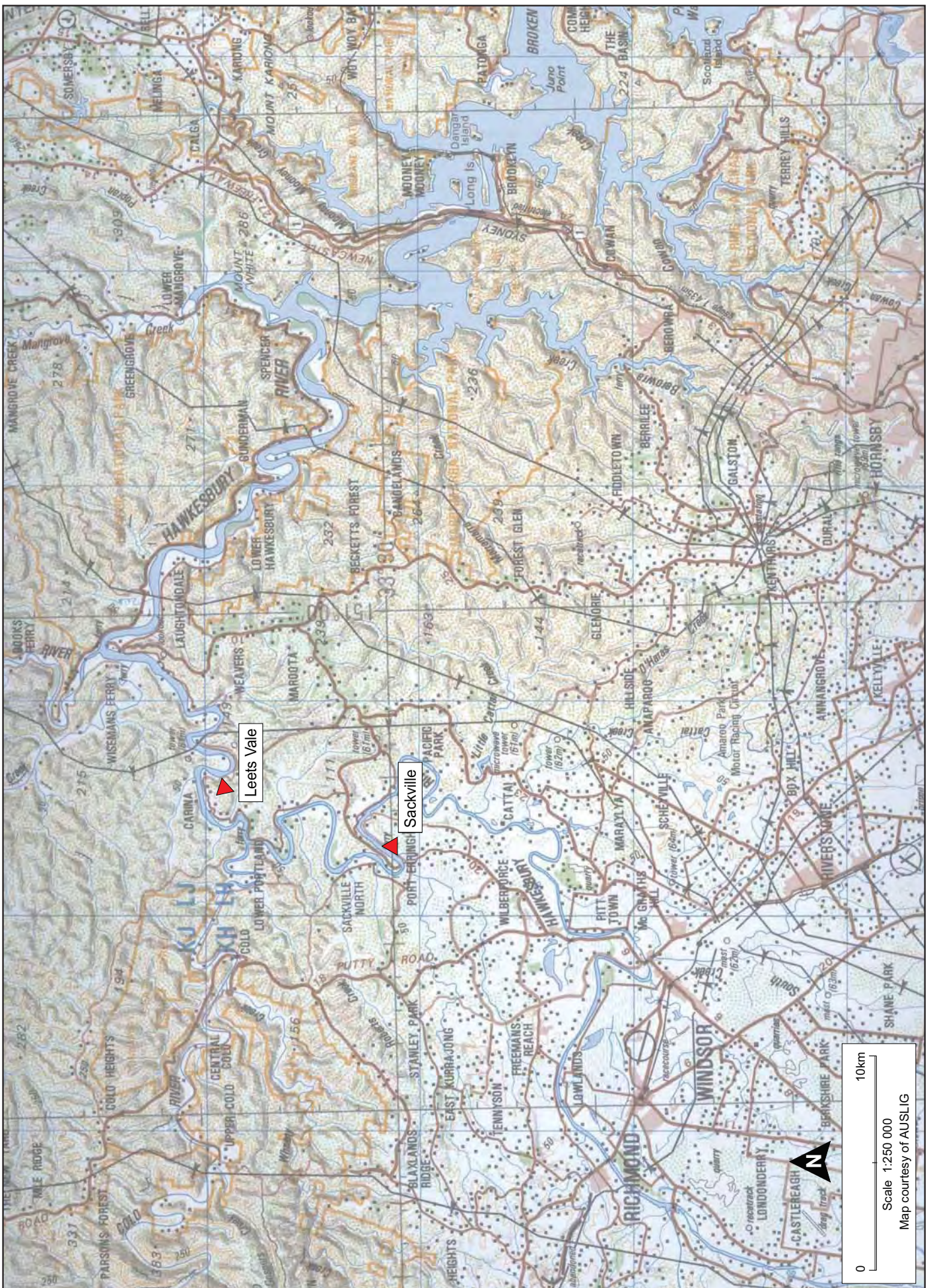
WATER LEVEL AND WATER QUALITY DATA  
2014–2015  
HEXHAM

MHL  
Report 2387

Figure  
23

DRAWING 2387-19.cdr

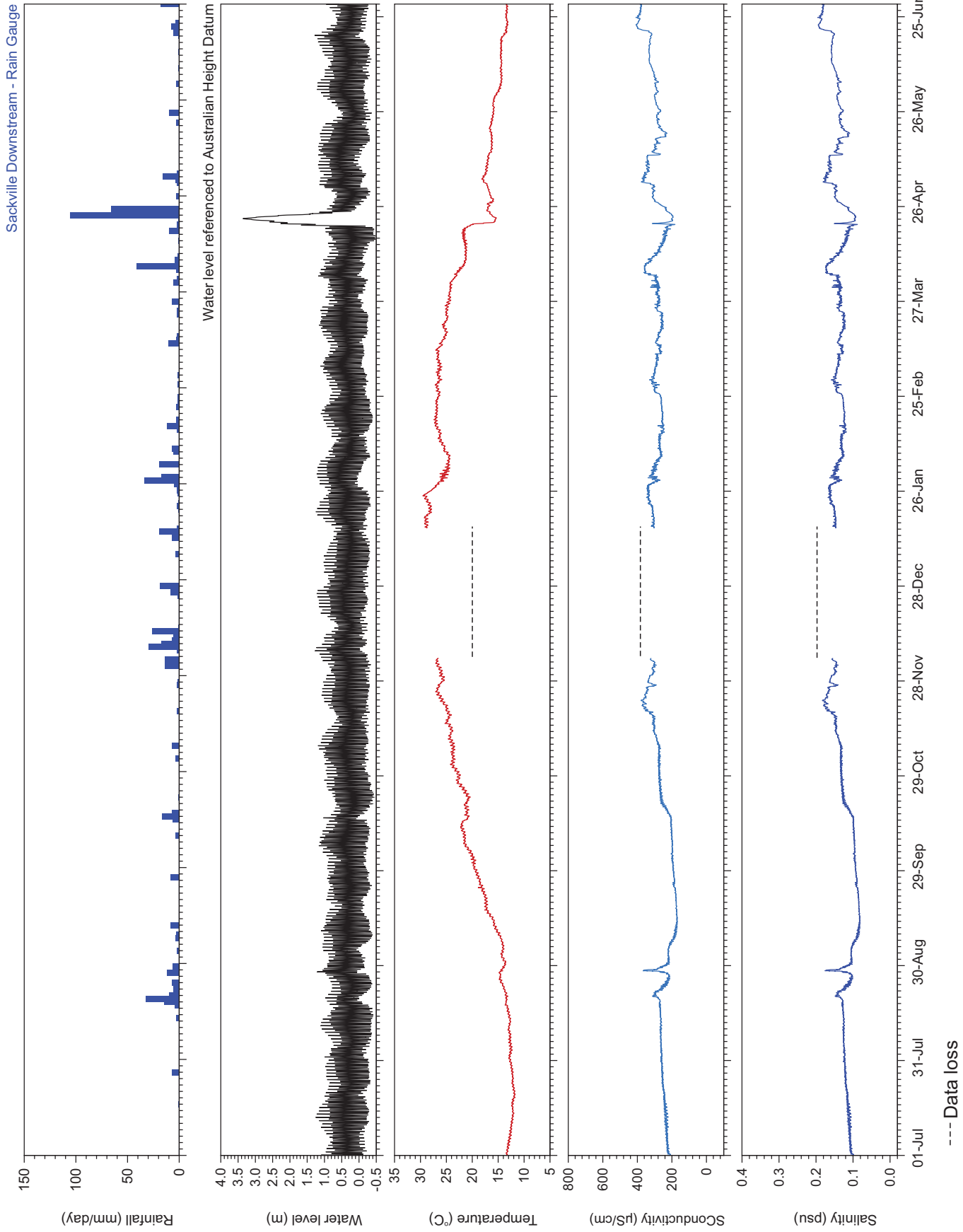


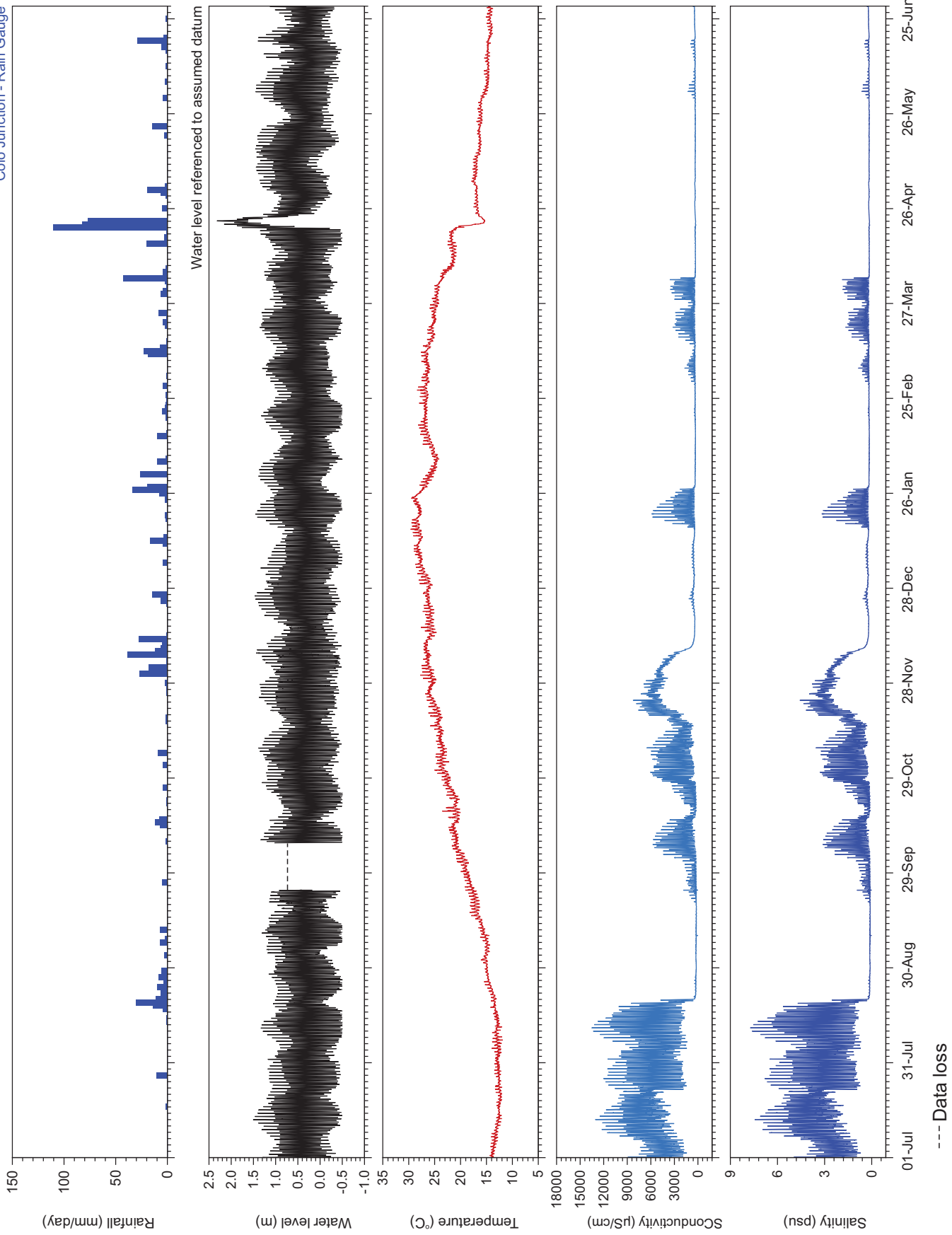


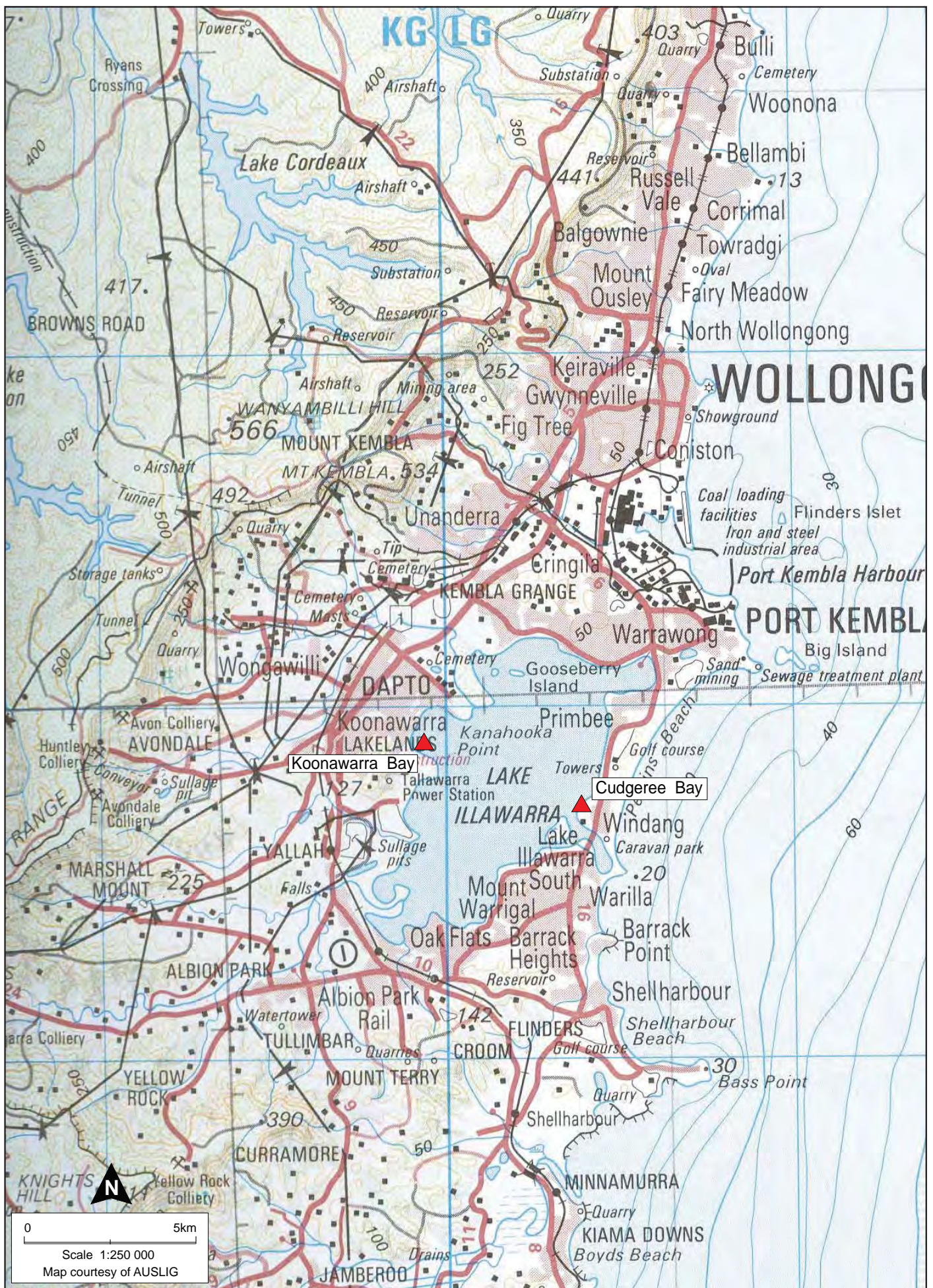
**Public Works**  
Manly Hydraulics Laboratory

**STATION LOCATIONS  
HAWKESBURY RIVER REGION**

MHL  
Report 2387  
**Figure  
25**  
DRAWING 2387-25.cdr







**Public Works**  
Manly Hydraulics Laboratory

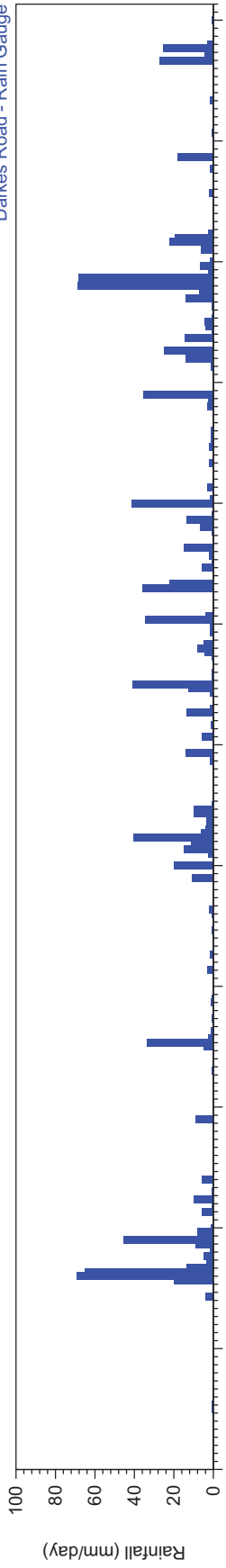
**STATION LOCATIONS  
LAKE ILLAWARRA REGION**

MHL  
Report 2387

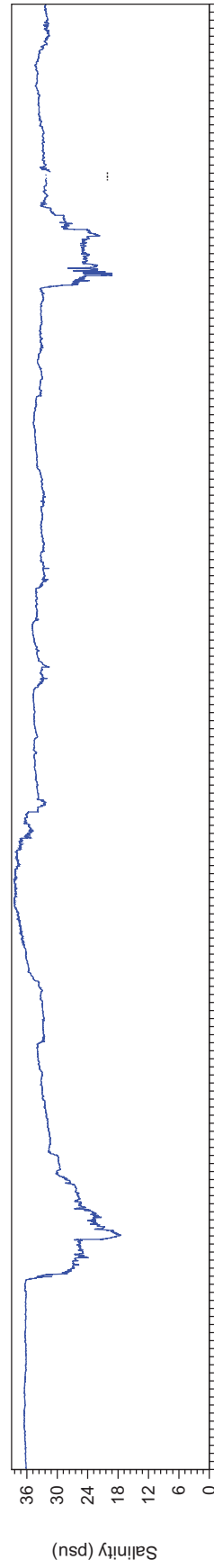
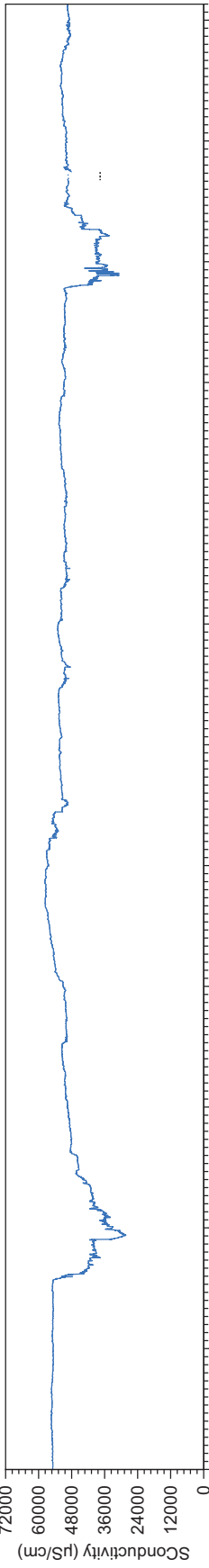
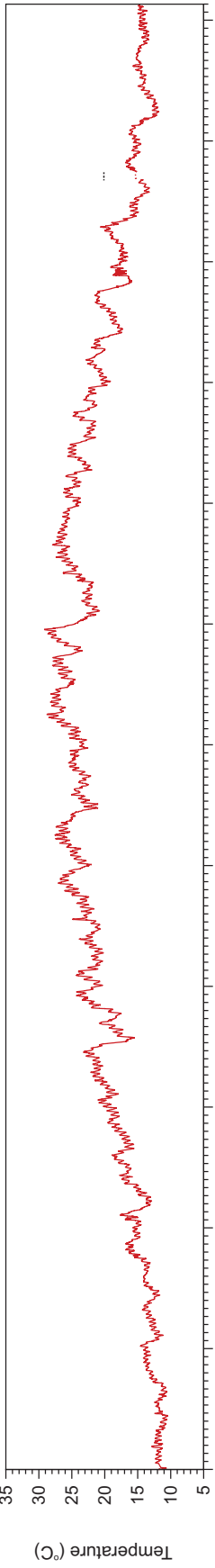
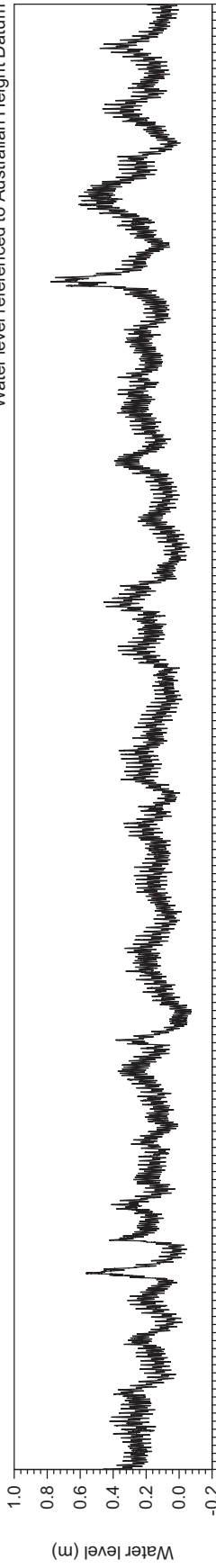
Figure  
28

DRAWING 2387-28.cdr

Darkes Road - Rain Gauge



Water level referenced to Australian Height Datum



01-Jul 31-Jul 30-Aug 29-Sep 29-Oct 28-Nov 28-Dec 26-Jan 26-Feb 27-Mar 26-Apr 26-May 25-Jun

--- Data loss



**Public Works**  
Manly Hydraulics Laboratory

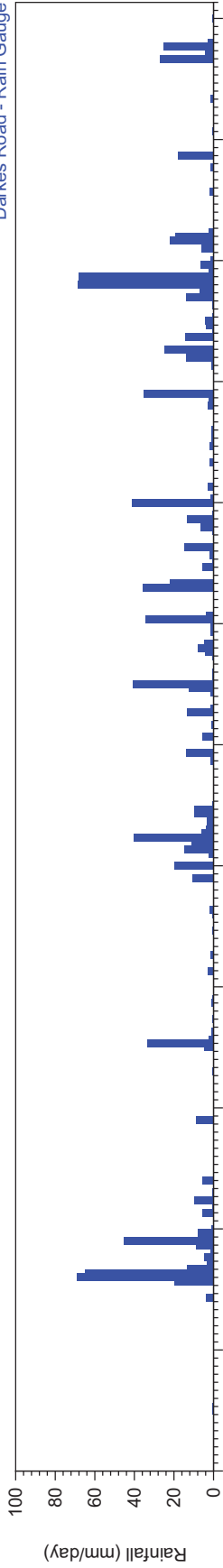
**WATER LEVEL AND WATER QUALITY DATA**  
2014–2015  
**KOONAWARRA BAY**

MHL  
Report 2387

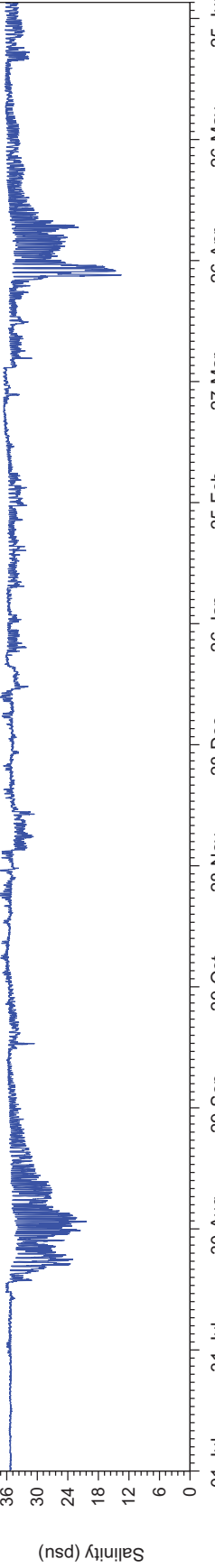
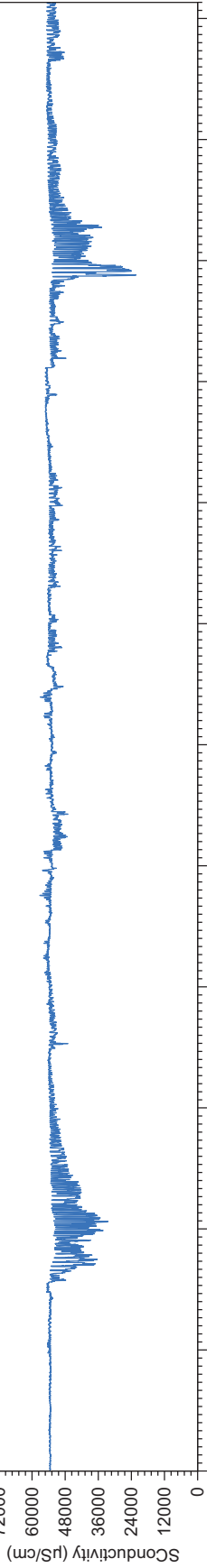
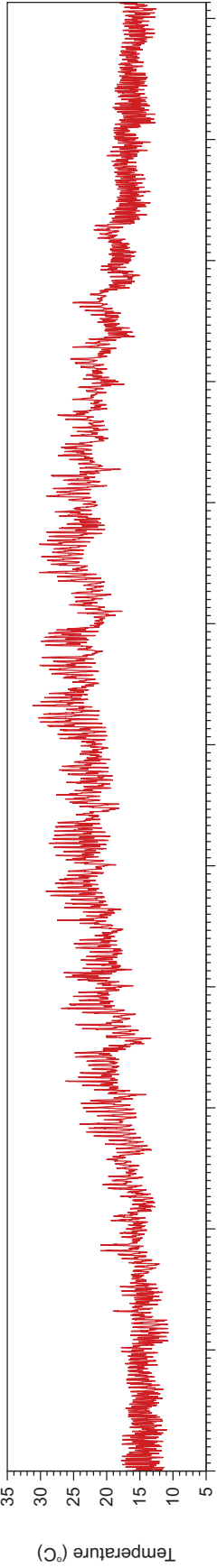
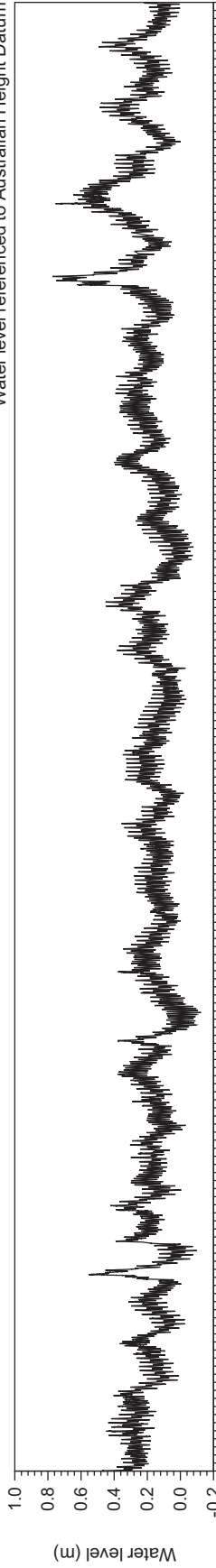
Figure  
**29**

DRAWING 2387-28.cdr

Darkes Road - Rain Gauge



Water level referenced to Australian Height Datum



--- Data loss



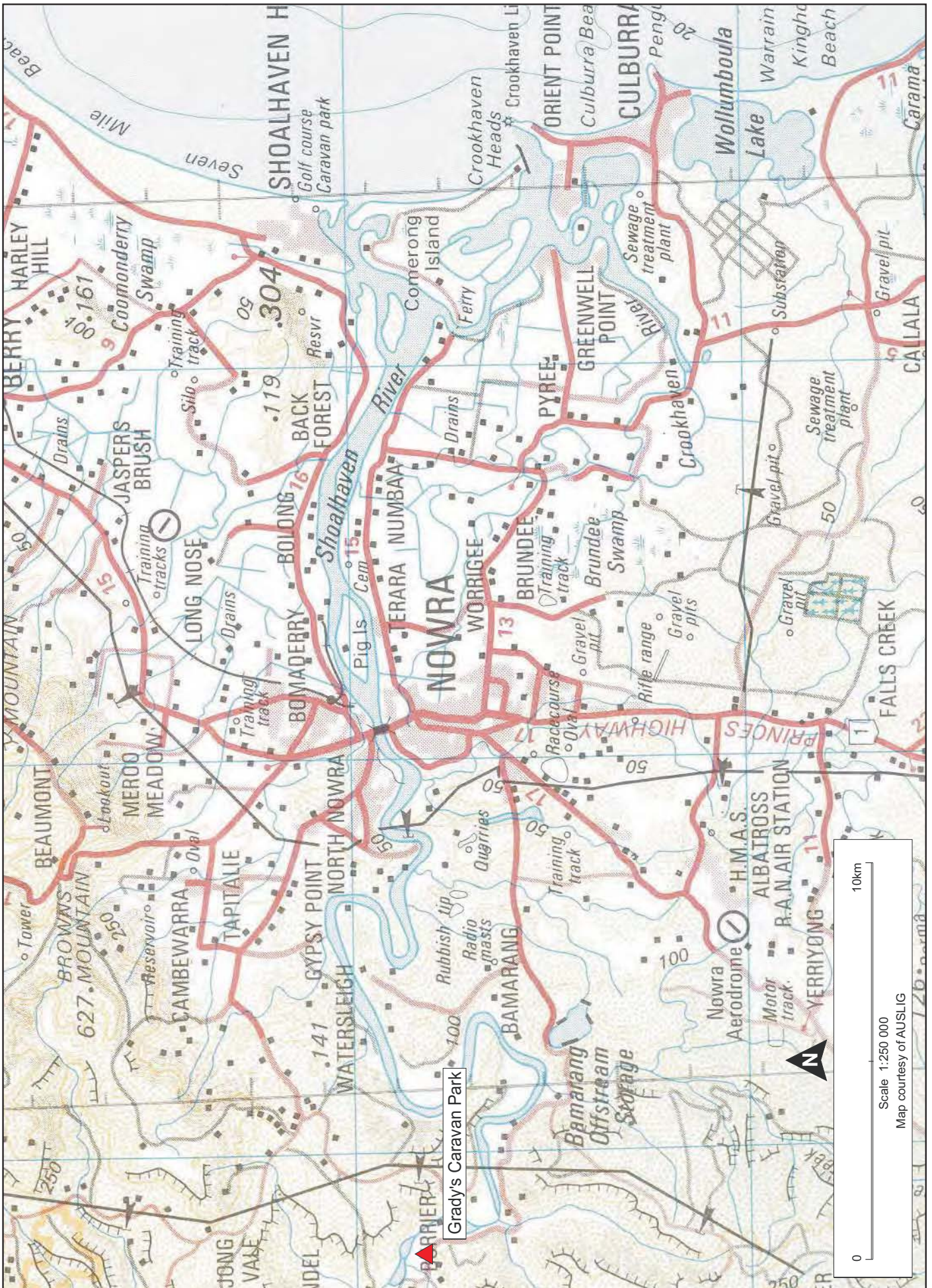
**Public Works**  
Manly Hydraulics Laboratory

**WATER LEVEL AND WATER QUALITY DATA**  
2014–2015  
**CUDGEREE BAY**

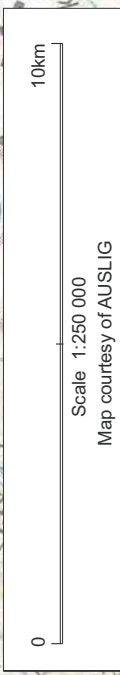
MHL  
Report 2387

Figure  
**30**

DRAWING 2387-28.cdr



Grady's Caravan Park

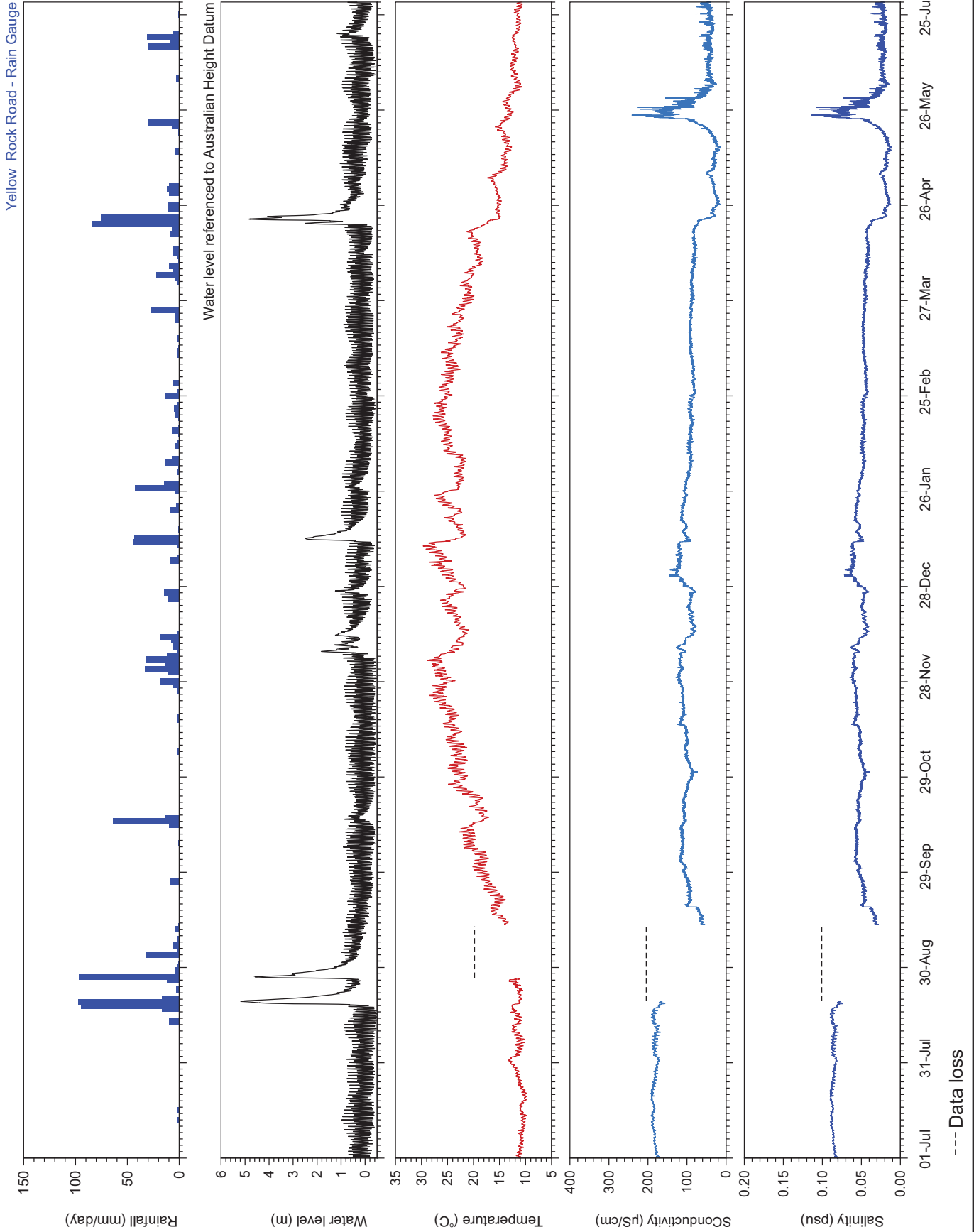


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Manly Hydraulics Laboratory

**STATION LOCATIONS  
SHOALHAVEN RIVER REGION**

MHL  
Report 2387  
**Figure  
31**

DRAWING 2387-31.cdr



**Appendix A**

**Data On-line**

## Appendix A Data On-line

Station Longname	Station Name	Station Number	Start Date	End Date	Additional MHL Report Number Reference
Brunswick River at Mullumbimby	Mullumbimby	202402	08-Apr-98	18-Mar-99	1000
Richmond River at Coraki	Coraki	203403	20-Sep-94	ongoing	749
Richmond River at Oakland Road	Oakland Road	203470	06-Mar-12	ongoing	
Tucombil Canal at Tucombil Highway Bridge	Tucombil Highway Bridge	203411	21-Aug-97	29-Aug-98	961
Rocky Mouth Creek at Rocky Mouth Creek	Rocky Mouth Creek	203432	06-Sep-94	21-Aug-96	794
Tucombil Canal at Tucombil Floodgate	Tucombil Floodgate	203434	09-Sep-94	29-Sep-95	961
Richmond River at Bungawalbin	Bungawalbin	203450	09-Sep-94	28-Aug-13	
Lennox Head at Lake Ainsworth	Lake Ainsworth	203455	15-Nov-95	30-Nov-96	851
Clarence River at Grafton	Grafton	204400	02-Mar-99	ongoing	1065
Clarence River at Rogans Bridge	Rogans Bridge	204413	09-Mar-99	ongoing	1065
Clarence River at Mylneford	Mylneford	204460	21-May-10	29-Jan-13	
Nambucca River at Macksville	Macksville	205416	17-Feb-99	22-Feb-00	1050
Coffs Creek at Coffs Creek Highway Bridge	Coffs Creek Highway Bridge	205439	14-Dec-92	23-Nov-96	
Bonville Creek at Bonville	Bonville	205480	08-Aug-97	15-Feb-99	985
Borirgala Creek at Borirgala Creek	Borirgala Creek	206450	06-Apr-01	26-Sep-01	1151
Macleay River at South West Rocks	South West Rocks	206456	01-Mar-96	01-Mar-99	986
Macleay River at Euroka Upstream	Euroka Upstream	206458	07-Dec-09	17-Jun-11	
Macleay River at Kempsey	Kempsey	206402	09-Feb-10	ongoing	
Maria River at Green Valley	Green Valley	207406	30-Sep-94	01-Nov-95	760
Lake Cathie at Lake Cathie	Lake Cathie	207441	18-Aug-93	07-Sep-94	
Manning River at Wingham	Wingham	208400	08-Dec-09	ongoing	
Manning River at Taree	Taree	208410	16-Feb-10	30-Oct-13	
Manning River at Taree West	Taree West	208420	30-Apr-10	ongoing	
Myall River at Bombah Point	Bombah Point	209475	09-Jul-96	ongoing	906
Myall River at Tea Gardens	Tea Gardens	209480	20-Oct-09	ongoing	

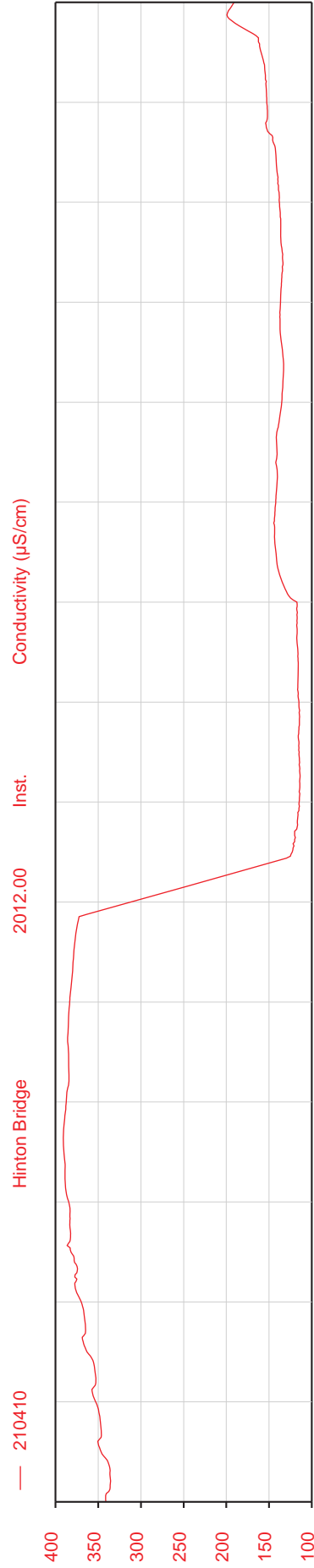
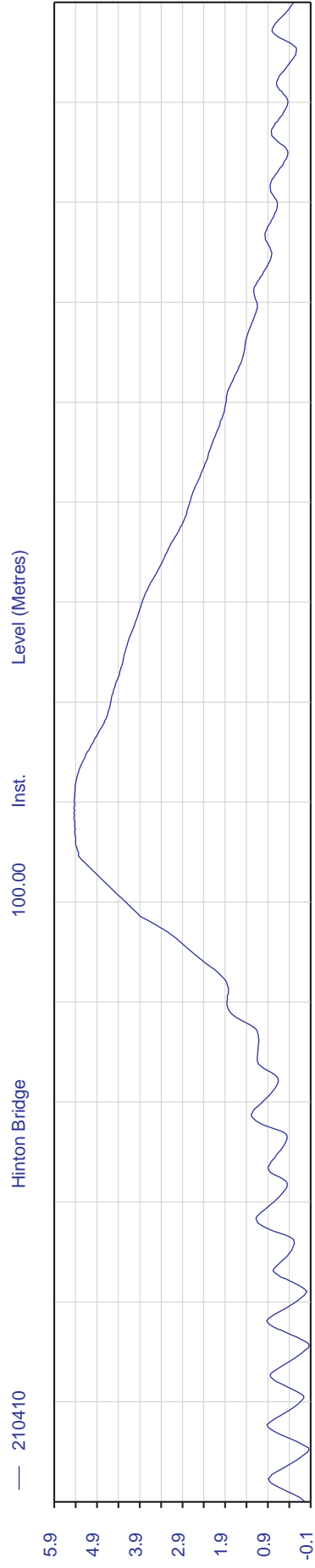
Station Longname	Station Name	Station Number	Start Date	End Date	Additional MHL Report Number Reference
Paterson River at Dunmore	Dunmore	210409	15-Oct-09	ongoing	
Paterson River at Hinton Bridge	Hinton Bridge	210410	03-Dec-93	ongoing	750
Wallis Creek at Wallis Creek Downstream	Wallis Creek Downstream	210428	21-Sep-95	01-Oct-98	965
Hunter River at Green Rocks	Green Rocks	210432	03-Dec-93	ongoing	750
Hunter River at Hexham Bridge	Hexham Bridge	210448	17-Dec-93	ongoing	750
Hunter River at Hexham	Hexham	210448	13-Apr-11	ongoing	
Williams River at Raymond Terrace	Raymond Terrace	210452	15-Oct-09	ongoing	
Hunter River at McKimms Corner	McKimms Corner	210455	08-Oct-09	ongoing	
Hunter River at Belmore Bridge	Belmore Bridge	210458	01-Dec-93	ongoing	750
Nepean River at Castlereagh	Castlereagh	212404	01-Jul-94	01-Jul-98	
Hawkesbury River at Sackville	Sackville	212406	01-Jul-94	ongoing	
Hawkesbury River at Colo Junction	Colo Junction	212407	07-Nov-09	05-Jul-13	
Hawkesbury River at Ebenezer	Ebenezer	212427	01-Jul-94	01-Jul-98	
Hawkesbury at Wisemans Ferry Wharf	Wisemans Ferry Wharf	212460	10-Jun-10	19-Jul-13	
Hawkesbury at Leets Vale	Leets Vale	212461	22-Jun-10	ongoing	
Lake Illawarra at Cudgeree Bay	Cudgeree Bay	214416	09-Feb-93	ongoing	994
Lake Illawarra at Koonawarra Bay	Koonawarra Bay	214440	15-Jun-93	ongoing	994
Shoalhaven at Grady's Caravan Park	Grady's Caravan Park	215430	06-Oct-10	ongoing	
Wollumboola Lake at Wollumboola	Wollumboola	215454	01-Feb-99	06-Jan-11	1145
Crookhaven River at Crookhaven Heads	Crookhaven Heads	215471	06-Mar-95	07-Apr-95	
Currarong Creek at Currarong Creek	Currarong Creek	216405	04-Mar-96	04-Mar-97	858
Swan Lake at Swan Lake	Swan Lake	216425	02-Feb-99	02-Feb-00	
Clyde River at Nelligen	Nelligen	216453	17-Sep-96	17-Sep-97	889
Tomaga at George Bass Drive	George Bass Drive	216455	28-Aug-96	28-Aug-97	890
Tuross River at Coila Lake	Coila Lake	218405	08-Mar-96	21-Nov-96	848
Wagonga River at Barlows Bay	Barlows Bay	218415	30-Aug-96	30-Aug-97	888
Wallaga Lake at Regatta Point	Regatta Point	219405	06-Mar-95	07-Apr-95	
Bega River at Bega	Bega	219410	24-Feb-10	21-May-13	
Back Lagoon at Back Lagoon	Back Lagoon	219415	25-Sep-97	25-Sep-98	963
Lake Curalo at Lake Curalo	Lake Curalo	220420	09-Mar-96	09-Mar-98	920
Wonboyn River at Agnew Wharf	Agnew Wharf	220425	20-Aug-97	20-Aug-98	964

Station Longname	Station Name	Station Number	Start Date	End Date	Additional MHL Report Number Reference
Bartletts Creek at Bartletts Creek	Bartletts Creek	NA	06-Jun-95	19-Mar-96	780
Leddays Creek at Leddays Creek	Leddays Creek	NA	02-Jun-95	31-Jul-96	780
Officer Drain at Officer Drain	Officer Drain	NA	02-Jun-95	21-Mar-96	780
McLeods Drain at McLeods Drain	McLeods Drain	NA	21-Mar-96	31-Jul-96	780
McLeods Drain Offshoot at McLeods Drain Offshoot	McLeods Drain Offshoot	NA	21-Mar-96	31-Sep-96	780
Cudgen Lake at Cudgen Lake	Cudgen Lake	NA	14-Dec-92	05-Nov-93	674
Cudgen Creek at Cudgen Lake West	Cudgen Lake West	NA	08-Oct-93	05-Nov-93	674
Cudgen Creek at Cudgen Creek	Cudgen Creek	NA	15-Dec-92	05-Nov-93	674
Simpsons Creek at Belongil	Belongil	NA	06-Dec-94	17-Dec-96	
Richmond River at Shaws Bay	Shaws Bay	NA	11-Mar-99	12-Apr-00	755, 849
Marshalls Creek at Capricornia Canal	Capricornia Canal	NA	24-Mar-97	31-Mar-11	1051
Marshalls Creek at New Brighton	New Brighton	NA	17-Mar-97	24-Apr-98	1000
Brunswick River at Pacific Highway Bridge	Pacific Highway Bridge	NA	18-Mar-97	18-Mar-99	1000
Simpsons Creek at Simpsons Creek	Simpsons Creek	NA	03-Apr-98	18-Mar-99	1000
Tuckean Broadwater at Tuckean	Tuckean	NA	30-Oct-95	29-Oct-96	850
Richmond River at Empire Vale Creek	Empire Vale Creek	NA	08-May-98	12-Oct-99	1032
Roberts creek at Roberts Creek	Roberts Creek	NA	20-May-94	24-May-96	784
Clarence River at Tarrent Bridge	Tarrent Bridge	NA	04-Mar-99	11-Apr-00	1065
Andersons Inlet at Middle Island MM1	Middle Island MM1	NA	06-Apr-01	15-Dec-06	986
Andersons Inlet at Middle Island MM2	Middle Island MM2	NA	19-Mar-96	03-Feb-99	986
Andersons Inlet at Double Island	Double Island	NA	19-Mar-96	03-Feb-99	986
Macleay River at Andersons Inlet	Andersons Inlet	NA	06-Apr-01	27-Sep-01	1151
Maria River at Connection Creek	Connection Creek	NA	22-Sep-94	26-Oct-95	760
Hastings River at Lake Innes	Lake Innes	NA	19-Aug-93	07-Sep-94	760
Scotts Creek at Scotts Creek	Scotts Creek	NA	20-Oct-98	22-Oct-99	1029
Wallis Lake at Peach Tree Point	Peach Tree Point	NA	30-Jul-97	09-Mar-99	987
Wallis Lake at Wallamba	Wallamba	NA	30-Jul-97	25-Aug-98	987
Wallis Lake at Booti Island	Booti Island	NA	31-Jul-97	25-Aug-98	987
Wallis Lake at Darawakh Creek	Darawakh Creek	NA	26-Aug-98	08-Mar-99	987
Smiths Lake at Smiths Lake	Smiths Lake	NA	04-May-95	16-May-96	771
Myall Lake at Mayers Point	Mayers Point	NA	10-Jul-96	04-Mar-98	906

Station Longname	Station Name	Station Number	Start Date	End Date	Additional MHL Report Number Reference
Myall River at Monkey Jacket	Monkey Jacket	NA	09-Jul-96	04-Mar-98	906
Lake Wollumboola at Lake Wollumboola	Lake Wollumboola Floating	NA	07-Dec-00	19-Jun-01	1145
Tuross Lake at Trunketabella	Trunketabella	NA	04-May-94	11-Mar-98	921
Wallaga Lake at Meads Bay	Meads Bay	NA	03-Feb-99	10-Feb-00	1048
Hexham Swamp at Ironbark Creek Downstream	Ironbark Creek Downstream	NA	08-Aug-02	30-Jun-09	
Hexham Swamp at Ironbark Creek Upstream	Ironbark Creek Upstream	NA	09-Aug-02	27-Oct-04	
Hexham Swamp at Morris Jetty	Morris Jetty	NA	07-Aug-02	30-Jun-09	
Hunter River at Fishery Creek	Fishery Creek	NA	08-Aug-02	07-Mar-03	
Hunter River at Fishery Creek 2	Fishery Creek	NA	11-Jun-03	29-Aug-03	
Hexham Swamp at Shortland Wetland Centre	Shortland Wetland Centre	NA	10-Mar-99	04-Jul-00	1058
Hexham Swamp at SWC Canoe Trail	SWC Canoe Trail	NA	07-Aug-02	09-Jan-03	1221
Lake Macquarie at Swansea Channel Site 4	Swansea Channel Site 4	NA	28-Mar-96	14-Jun-96	770
Lake Macquarie at Swansea Channel Site 5	Swansea Channel Site 5	NA	15-Apr-96	10-May-96	770
Orphan site at Berowra Water Quality	Berowra Creek Water Quality	NA	26-May-95	29-Nov-95	745
Berowra Creek at Berowra Waters Marina	Berowra Waters Marina	NA	22-Aug-01	23-Nov-01	
Narrabeen Lagoon at Pittwater Road Bridge	Pittwater Road Bridge	NA	23-Feb-96	15-Nov-05	
Manly Lagoon at Riverview Parade	Riverview Parade	NA	02-Feb-96	05-Jan-07	
Manly Lagoon at Manly Dam	Manly Dam	NA	29-Jan-96	22-Aug-01	
Shoalhaven River at Wharf Road	Wharf Road	NA	06-Mar-95	07-Apr-95	
Shoalhaven River at DPI Waterra Bridge	DPI Waterra Point	NA	07-Mar-95	07-Apr-95	
Clyde River at Clyde Site 7	Clyde River Site 7	NA	25-Sep-96	08-Oct-96	792
Clyde River at Clyde Site 16	Clyde River Site 16	NA	25-Sep-96	08-Oct-96	
Wonboyn River Upstream of Wonboyn Lake	Wonboyn River	NA	21-Aug-97	06-Sep-98	

**Appendix B**  
**Sample Outputs**

Period 15 Day Plot Start 00:00\_10/06/2011  
 Interval 30 Minute Plot End 00:00\_25/06/2011



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Longitude,-32:42:53.57,,  
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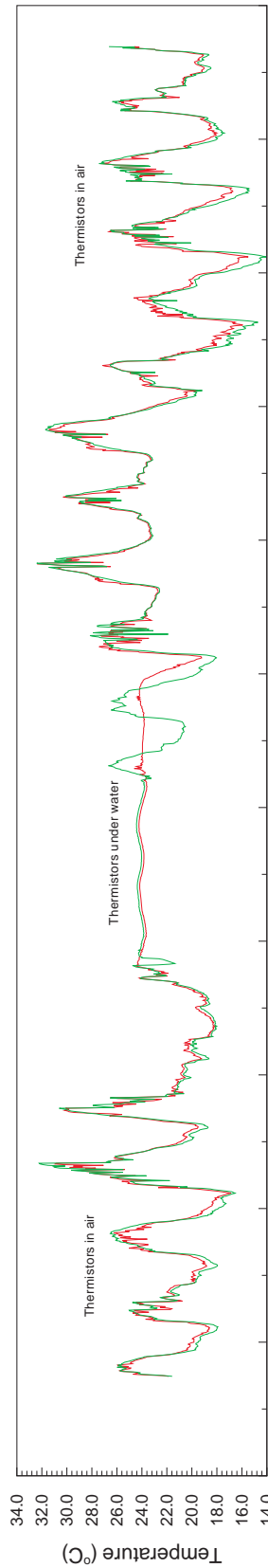
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5/07/2011,0:45:00,1.39316,6 (Good)  
5/07/2011,1:00:00,1.3186,6 (Good)  
5/07/2011,1:15:00,1.22369,6 (Good)  
5/07/2011,1:30:00,1.10246,6 (Good)  
5/07/2011,1:45:00,1.03073,6 (Good)  
5/07/2011,2:00:00,0.949726,6 (Good)  
5/07/2011,2:15:00,0.84358,6 (Good)  
5/07/2011,2:30:00,0.756913,6 (Good)  
5/07/2011,2:45:00,0.658031,6 (Good)  
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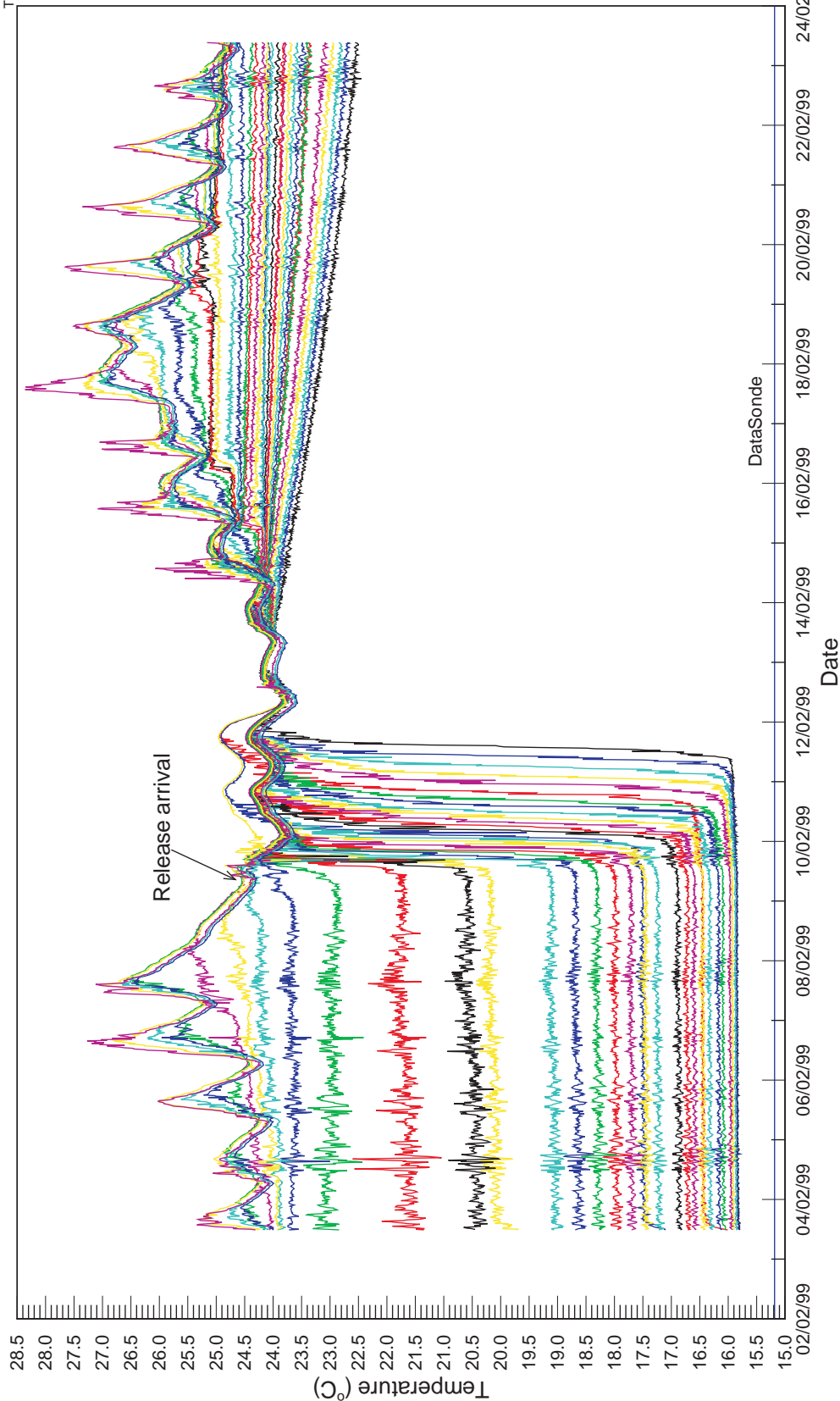
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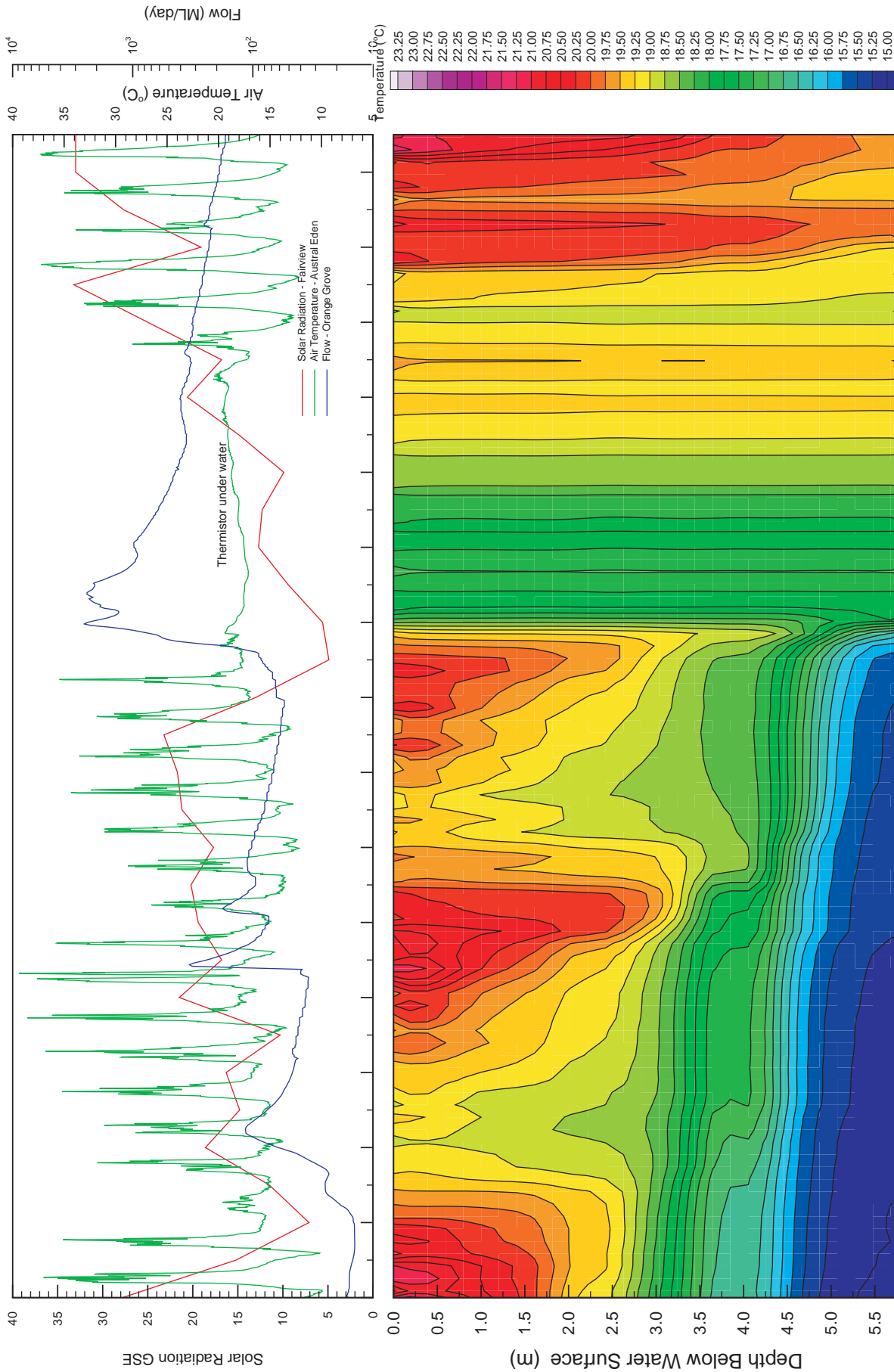
Thermistor and Depth  
T37-0.25m  
T38-0.75m



Thermistor and Depth

- T1-17.64m
- T2-17.15m
- T3-16.65m
- T4-16.15m
- T5-15.67m
- T6-15.20m
- T7-14.70m
- T8-14.23m
- T9-13.80m
- T10-13.24m
- T11-12.75m
- T12-12.25m
- T13-11.75m
- T14-11.24m
- T15-10.73m
- T16-10.23m
- T17-9.73m
- T18-9.24m
- T19-8.73m
- T20-8.23m
- T21-7.73m
- T22-7.24m
- T23-6.75m
- T24-6.24m
- T25-5.74m
- T26-5.24m
- T27-4.73m
- T28-4.25m
- T29-3.75m
- T30-3.20m
- T32-2.20m
- T33-1.70m
- T34-1.20m
- T35-0.73m
- T36-0.22m





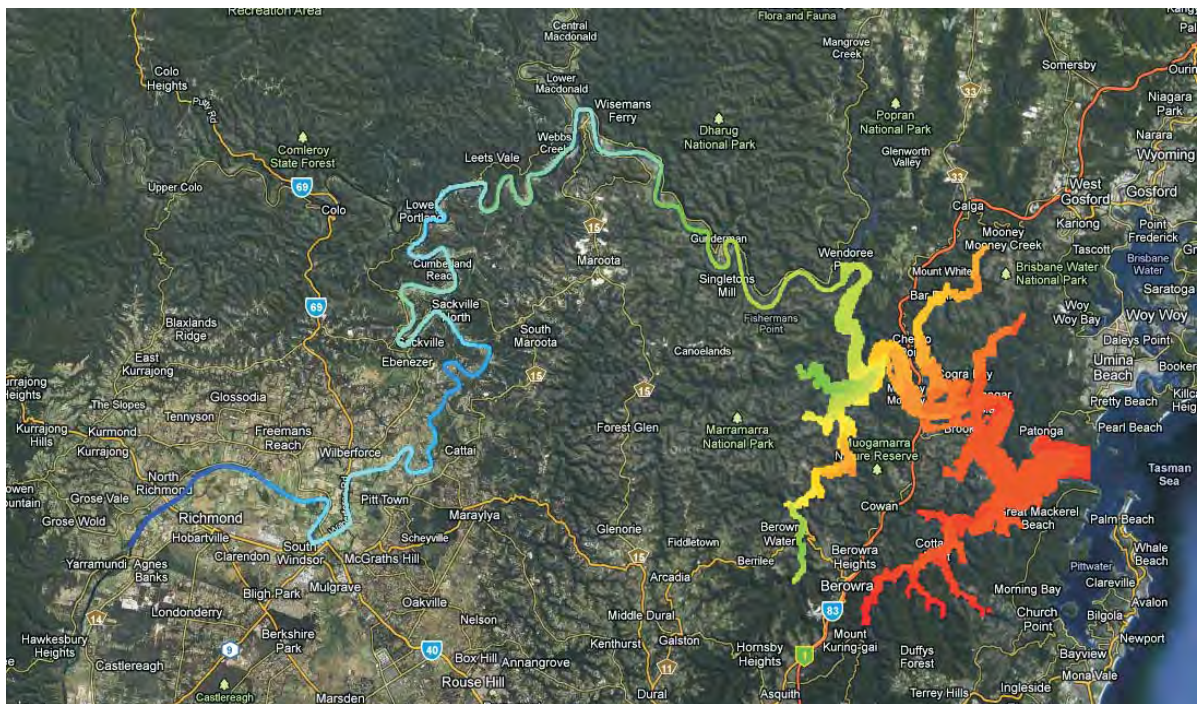
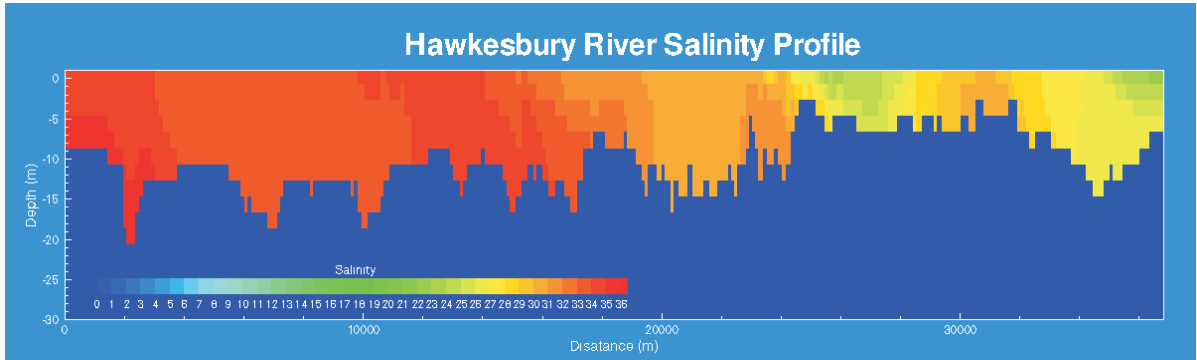
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**SAMPLE FLOW, WEATHER DATA  
AND TEMPERATURE CONTOURS**

MHL  
Report 2387

Figure  
**B4**

DRAWING 2387-B.cdr



## **Appendix C**

### **Other Publications of Interest**

## Appendix C Other Publications of Interest

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### Data Reports

MHL Annual Ocean Tide Levels Summaries available:

MHL Report Nos. 515 (86-87), 544 (87-88), 563 (88-89), 585 (89-90), 602 (90-91), 628 (91-92), 658 (92-93), 697 (93-94), 732 (94-95), 777 (95-96), 876 (96-97), 947 (97-98), 1013 (98-99), 1069 (99-00), 1129 (00-01), 1205 (01-02), 1277 (02-03), 1347 (03-04), 1423 (04-05), 1512 (05-06), 1764 (06-07), 1848 (07-08), 1933 (08-09), 2010 (09-10), 2089 (10-11), 2158 (11-12), 2219 (12-13) , 2292 (13-14).

MHL Annual Estuary and River Water Levels Summaries available:

MHL Report Nos. 555 (87-88), 564 (88-89), 582 (89-90), 601 (90-91), 625 (91-92), 659 (92-93), 698 (93-94), 731 (94-95), 778 (95-96), 875 (96-97), 947 (97-98), 1014 (98-99), 1070 (99-00), 1130 (00-01), 1206 (01-02), 1276 (02-03), 1346 (03-04), 1422 (04-05), 1511 (05-06), 1763 (06-07), 1847 (07-08), 1932 (08-09), 2009 (09-10), 2088 (10-11), 2157 (11-12), 2218 (12-13), 2291 (13-14).

MHL Annual Coastal Rainfall Summaries available:

MHL Report Nos. 610 (90-91), .624 (91-92), 660 (92-93), 699 (93-94), 730 (94-95), 776 (95-96), 874 (96-97), 946 (97-98), 1015 (98-99), 1071 (99-00), 1131 (00-01), 1207 (01-02), 1278 (02-03), 1348 (03-04), 1424 (04-05), 1513 (05-06), 1765 (06-07), 1849 (07-08), 1934 (08-09), 2011 (09-10), 2090 (10-11), 2159 (11-12), 2220 (12-13) , 2293 (13-14).

MHL Annual Wave Climate and Coastal Air Pressure Summaries available:

MHL Report Nos. 547 (87-88), 560 (88-89), 581 (89-90), 600 (90-91), 627 (91-92), 655 (92-93), 695 (93-94), 733 (94-95), 779 (95-96), 877 (96-97), 948 (97-98), 1016 (98-99), 1072 (99-00), 1132 (00-01), 1208 (01-02), 1279 (02-03), 1349 (03-04), 1425 (04-05), 1514 (05-06), 1766 (06-07), 1850 (07-08), 1935 (08-09), 2012 (09-10), 2091 (10-11), 2160 (11-12), 2221 (12-13), 2294 (13-14).

MHL Estuary and River Water Quality Summaries available:

MHL Report Nos. 2161 (11-12), 2222 (12-13), 2295 (13-14).

MHL Monitoring of Estuaries for Water Sharing Plans Annual Summaries available:

MHL Report Nos. 2162 (11-12), 2241 (12-13), 2297 (13-14).

### Salinity Profiling

NSW Public Works 2010, *Bellinger and Kalang Rivers Data Collection July 2008–September 2009*, Manly Hydraulics Laboratory, Report No. 1951.

NSW Public Works 2012, *NSW Estuaries Salinity Data Compilation*, Manly Hydraulics Laboratory, Report No. 1812.



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